WORLDWIDE PDB

PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 7, 2022 – 02:26 PM JST

PDB ID	:	5X5C
EMDB ID	:	EMD-6706
Title	:	Prefusion structure of MERS-CoV spike glycoprotein, conformation 1
Authors	:	Yuan, Y.; Cao, D.; Zhang, Y.; Ma, J.; Qi, J.; Wang, Q.; Lu, G.; Wu, Y.; Yan, J.; Shi, Y.; Zhang, X.; Gao, G.F.
Deposited on	:	2017-02-15
Resolution	:	4.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

|		
EMDB validation analysis	:	0.0.1.dev43
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
MapQ	:	1.9.9
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.31.2
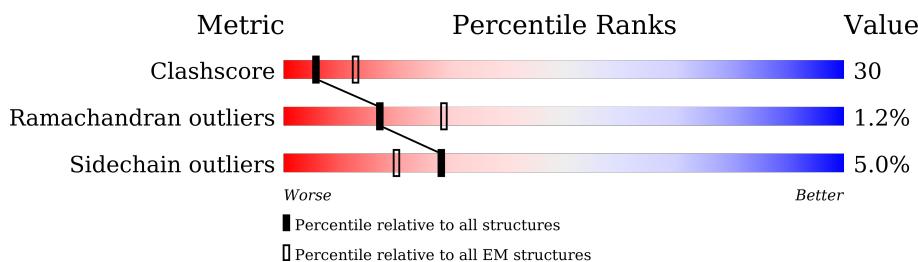
1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY
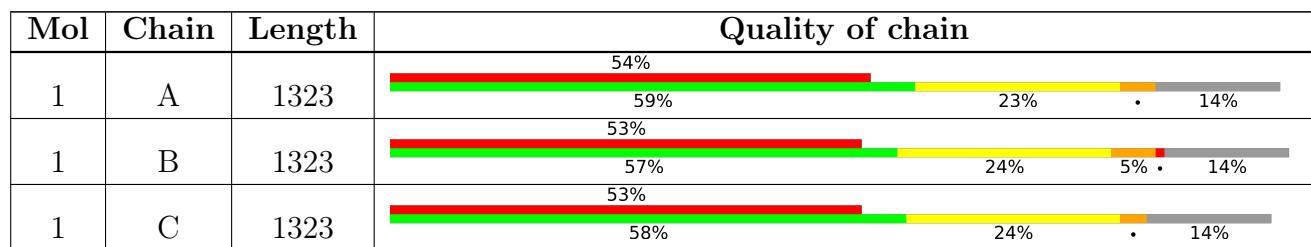
The reported resolution of this entry is 4.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		30
Ramachandran outliers		1.2%
Sidechain outliers		5.0%

Worse .... *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all structures
▯ Percentile relative to all EM structures

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	158937	4297
Ramachandran outliers	154571	4023
Sidechain outliers	154315	3826

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion < 40%). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1323	54% / 59% 23% · 14%
1	B	1323	53% / 57% 24% 5% · 14%
1	C	1323	53% / 58% 24% · 14%

2   Entity composition ⓘ

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 26418 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called S protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	1141	Total 8806	C 5599	N 1457	O 1699	S 51	1	0
1	B	1141	Total 8806	C 5599	N 1457	O 1699	S 51	1	0
1	C	1141	Total 8806	C 5599	N 1457	O 1699	S 51	1	0

There are 144 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	751	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
A	1020	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
A	1295	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1296	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1297	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1298	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1299	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1300	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1301	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1302	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1303	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1304	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1306	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1307	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1308	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1309	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1310	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1311	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1312	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1313	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1314	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1315	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1316	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1317	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1318	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1319	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1320	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1321	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1322	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1323	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1324	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1325	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1326	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1327	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1328	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1329	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1330	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1331	THR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1332	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1333	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1334	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1335	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1336	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1337	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1338	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1339	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
A	1340	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	751	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
B	1020	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
B	1295	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1296	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1297	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1298	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1299	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1300	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1301	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1302	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1303	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1304	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1306	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1307	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1308	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1309	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1310	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1311	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1312	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1313	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1314	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1315	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1316	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1317	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1318	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1319	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1320	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1321	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1322	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1323	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1324	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1325	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1326	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1327	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1328	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1329	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1330	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1331	THR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1332	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1333	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1334	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1335	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1336	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1337	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1338	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1339	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
B	1340	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	751	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
C	1020	GLN	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP W6A028
C	1295	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1296	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1297	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1298	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1299	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1300	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1301	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1302	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1303	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1304	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028

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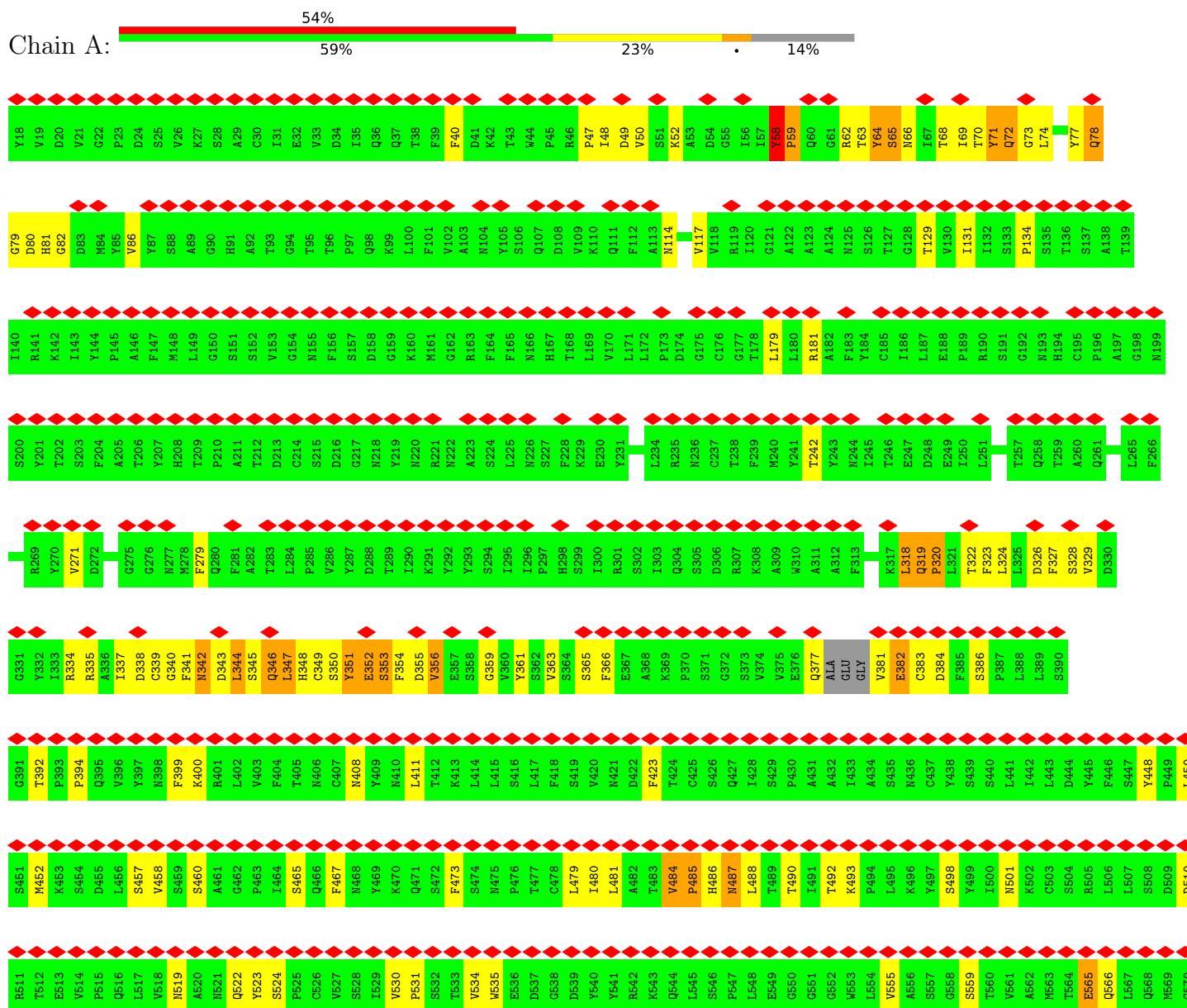
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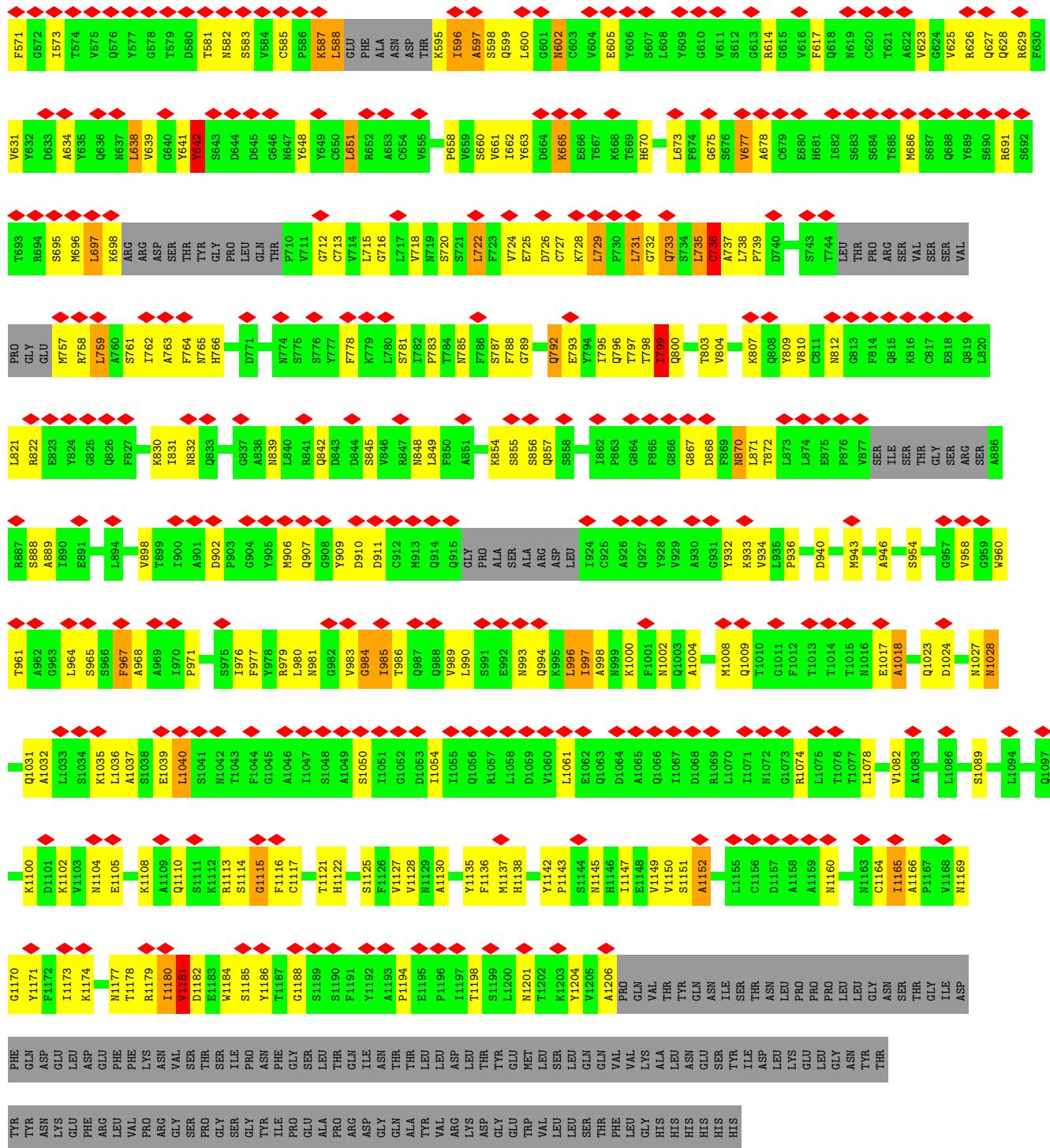
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	1305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1306	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1307	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1308	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1309	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1310	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1311	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1312	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1313	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1314	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1315	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1316	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1317	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1318	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1319	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1320	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1321	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1322	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1323	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1324	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1325	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1326	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1327	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1328	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1329	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1330	SER	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1331	THR	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1332	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1333	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1334	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1335	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1336	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1337	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1338	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1339	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028
C	1340	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP W6A028

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
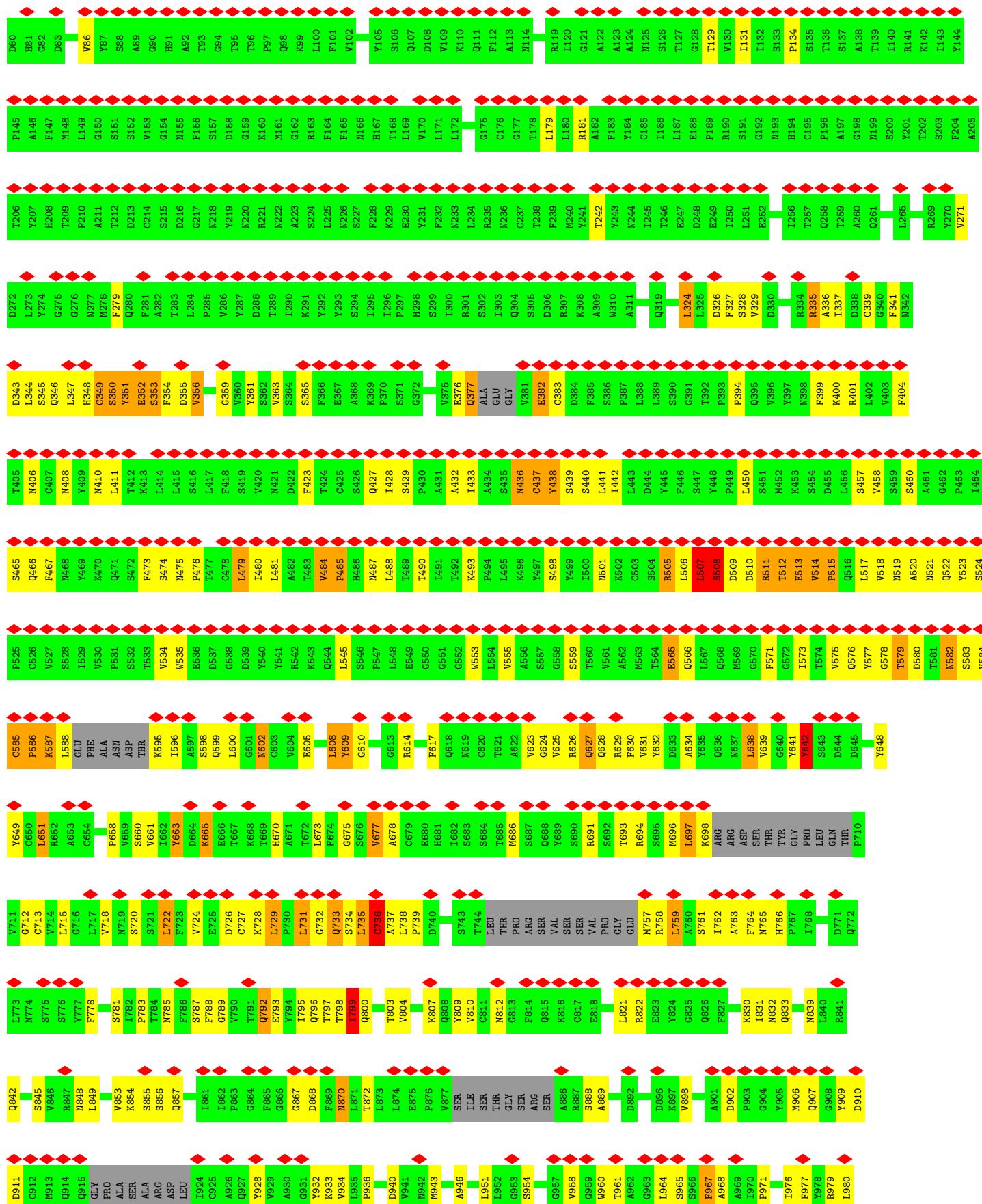
• Molecule 1: S protein

• Molecule 1: S protein

Chain B:

• Molecule 1: S protein

Chain C:

53%

58% 24% • 14%
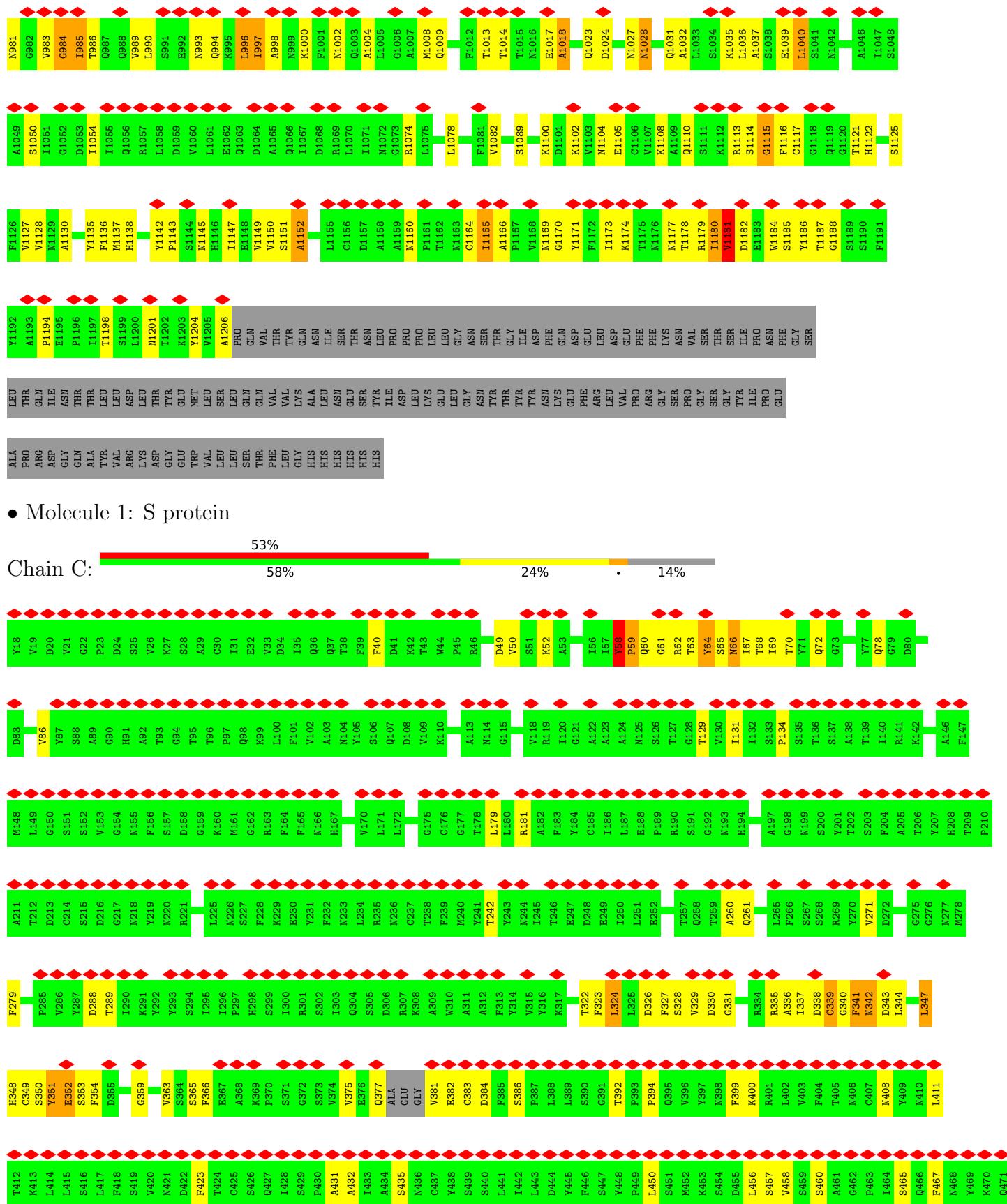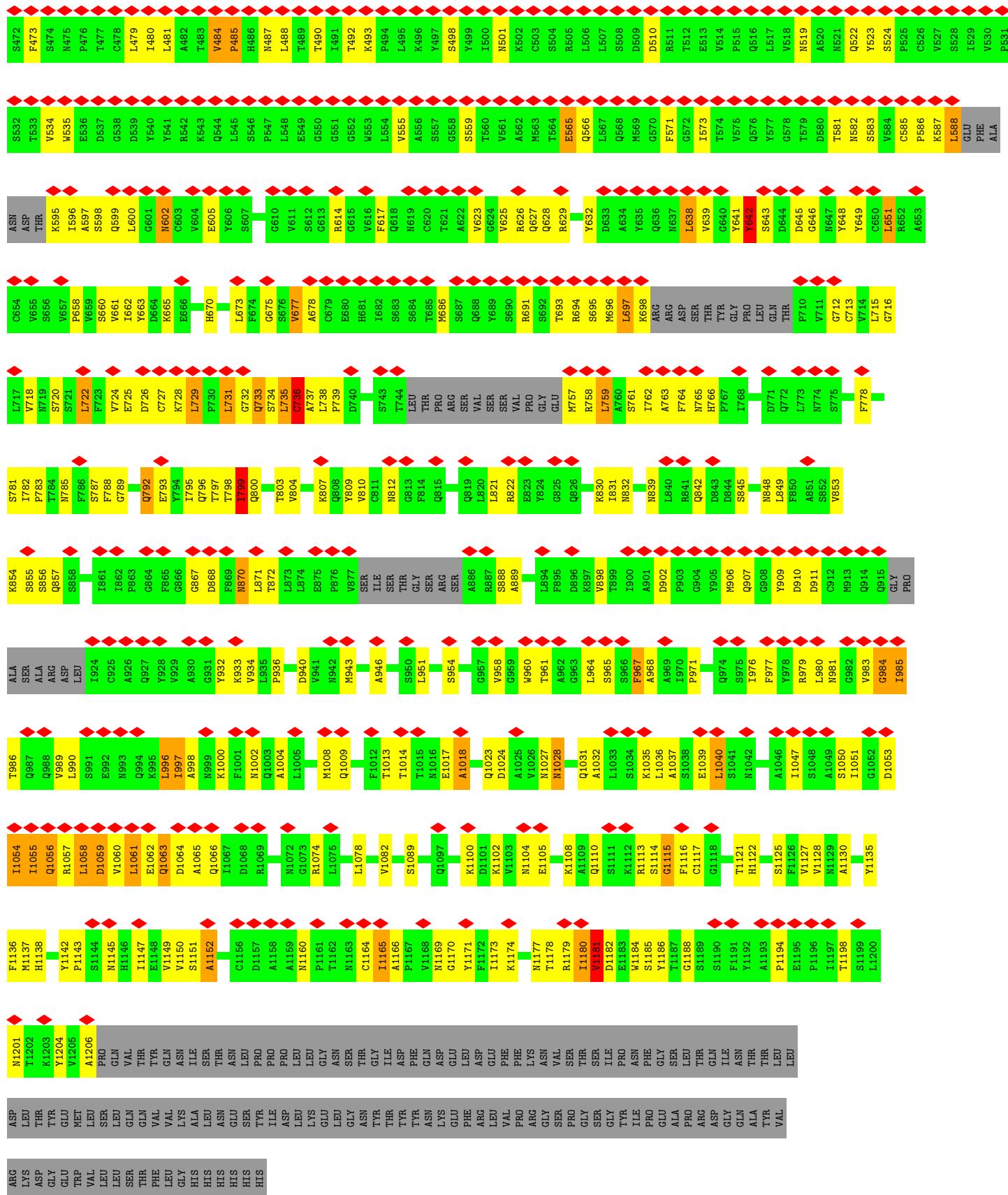
4 Experimental information ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	60000	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose $(e^-/\text{Å}^2)$	8	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.213	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.116	Depositor
Average map value	0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.013	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.0618	Depositor
Map size (Å)	233.99998, 233.99998, 233.99998	wwPDB
Map dimensions	180, 180, 180	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.3, 1.3, 1.3	Depositor

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.52	2/9006 (0.0%)	0.79	24/12245 (0.2%)
1	B	0.52	2/9006 (0.0%)	0.79	24/12245 (0.2%)
1	C	0.51	1/9006 (0.0%)	0.78	22/12245 (0.2%)
All	All	0.51	5/27018 (0.0%)	0.79	70/36735 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	20
1	B	0	19
1	C	0	18
All	All	0	57

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	586	PRO	N-CD	5.48	1.55	1.47
1	C	59	PRO	N-CD	5.20	1.55	1.47
1	B	59	PRO	N-CD	5.17	1.55	1.47
1	A	59	PRO	N-CD	5.17	1.55	1.47
1	A	320	PRO	N-CD	5.07	1.54	1.47

The worst 5 of 70 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	C	735	LEU	CA-CB-CG	11.57	141.92	115.30
1	B	735	LEU	CA-CB-CG	11.55	141.87	115.30
1	A	735	LEU	CA-CB-CG	11.55	141.86	115.30
1	C	1040	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.83	133.30	115.30
1	A	1040	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.83	133.30	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 57 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	351	TYR	Peptide
1	A	639	VAL	Peptide
1	A	642	TYR	Peptide
1	A	65	SER	Peptide
1	A	733	GLN	Peptide

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	8806	0	8508	532	0
1	B	8806	0	8506	697	0
1	C	8806	0	8505	624	0
All	All	26418	0	25519	1569	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 30.

The worst 5 of 1569 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:439:SER:CB	1:B:582:ASN:CA	1.76	1.62
1:B:344:LEU:HD22	1:B:670:HIS:CB	1.16	1.61
1:A:623:VAL:CG1	1:B:65:SER:HB2	1.31	1.60
1:C:335:ARG:HB3	1:C:354:PHE:CE2	1.32	1.60
1:C:324:LEU:HD11	1:C:354:PHE:CD1	1.37	1.59

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3   Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1   Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1128/1323 (85%)	966 (86%)	149 (13%)	13 (1%)	13	48
1	B	1128/1323 (85%)	964 (86%)	149 (13%)	15 (1%)	12	47
1	C	1128/1323 (85%)	966 (86%)	149 (13%)	13 (1%)	13	48
All	All	3384/3969 (85%)	2896 (86%)	447 (13%)	41 (1%)	17	48

5 of 41 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	596	ILE
1	A	597	ALA
1	A	797	THR
1	B	66	ASN
1	B	350	SER

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	973/1143 (85%)	929 (96%)	44 (4%)	27	54
1	B	973/1143 (85%)	917 (94%)	56 (6%)	20	48
1	C	973/1143 (85%)	928 (95%)	45 (5%)	27	54
All	All	2919/3429 (85%)	2774 (95%)	145 (5%)	28	52

5 of 145 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	479	LEU
1	C	1165	ILE
1	C	488	LEU
1	C	722	LEU
1	B	335	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 60 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	800	GLN
1	C	1009	GLN
1	B	1009	GLN
1	C	870	ASN
1	C	1104	ASN

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7   Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8   Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.
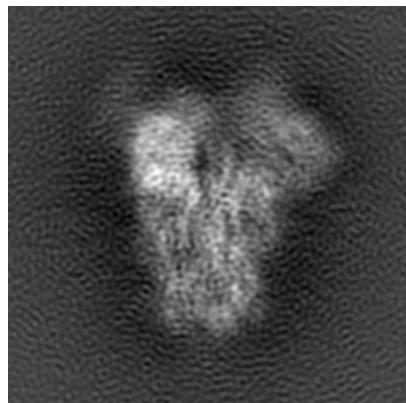
6 Map visualisation ⓘ

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-6706. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.
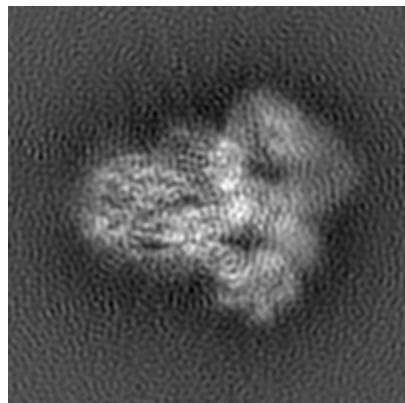
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections ⓘ
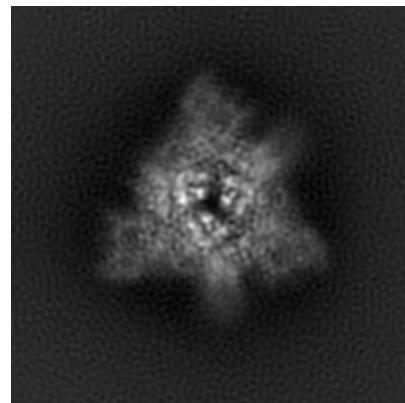
6.1.1 Primary map

| X | Y | Z |
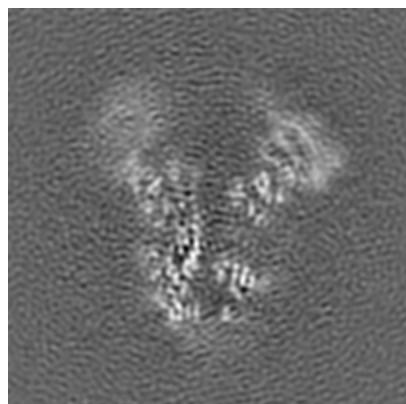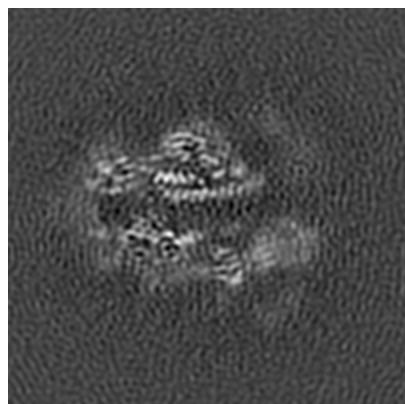
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices ⓘ
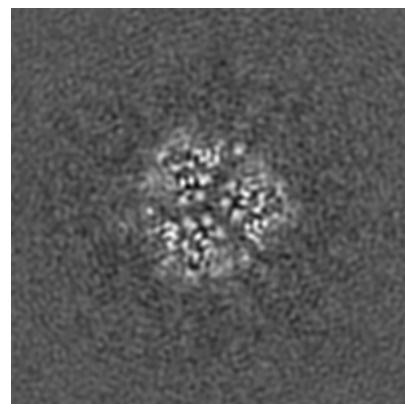
6.2.1 Primary map
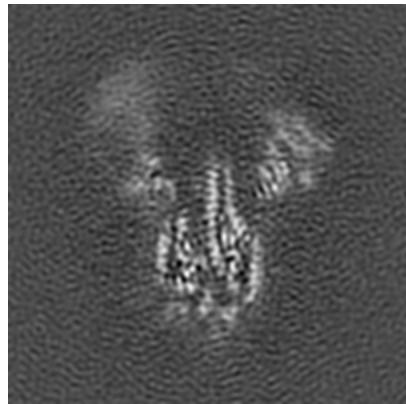
| X Index: 90 | Y Index: 90 | Z Index: 90 |
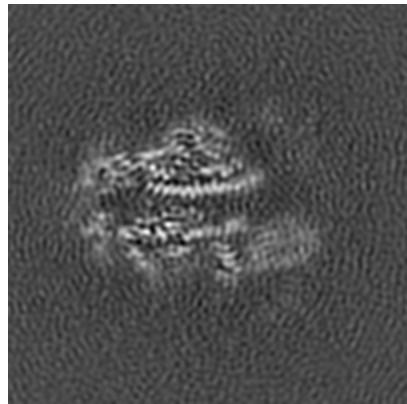
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3   Largest variance slices ⓘ
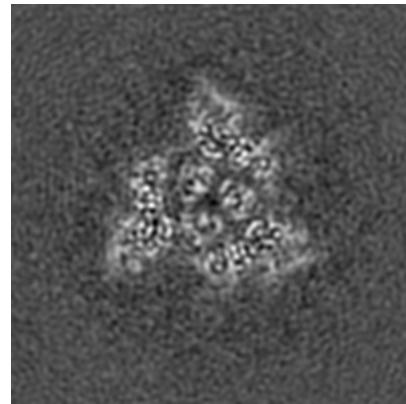
6.3.1   Primary map

| X Index: 97 | Y Index: 92 | Z Index: 100 |

The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4   Orthogonal surface views ⓘ

6.4.1   Primary map

| X | Y | Z |

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0618. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.
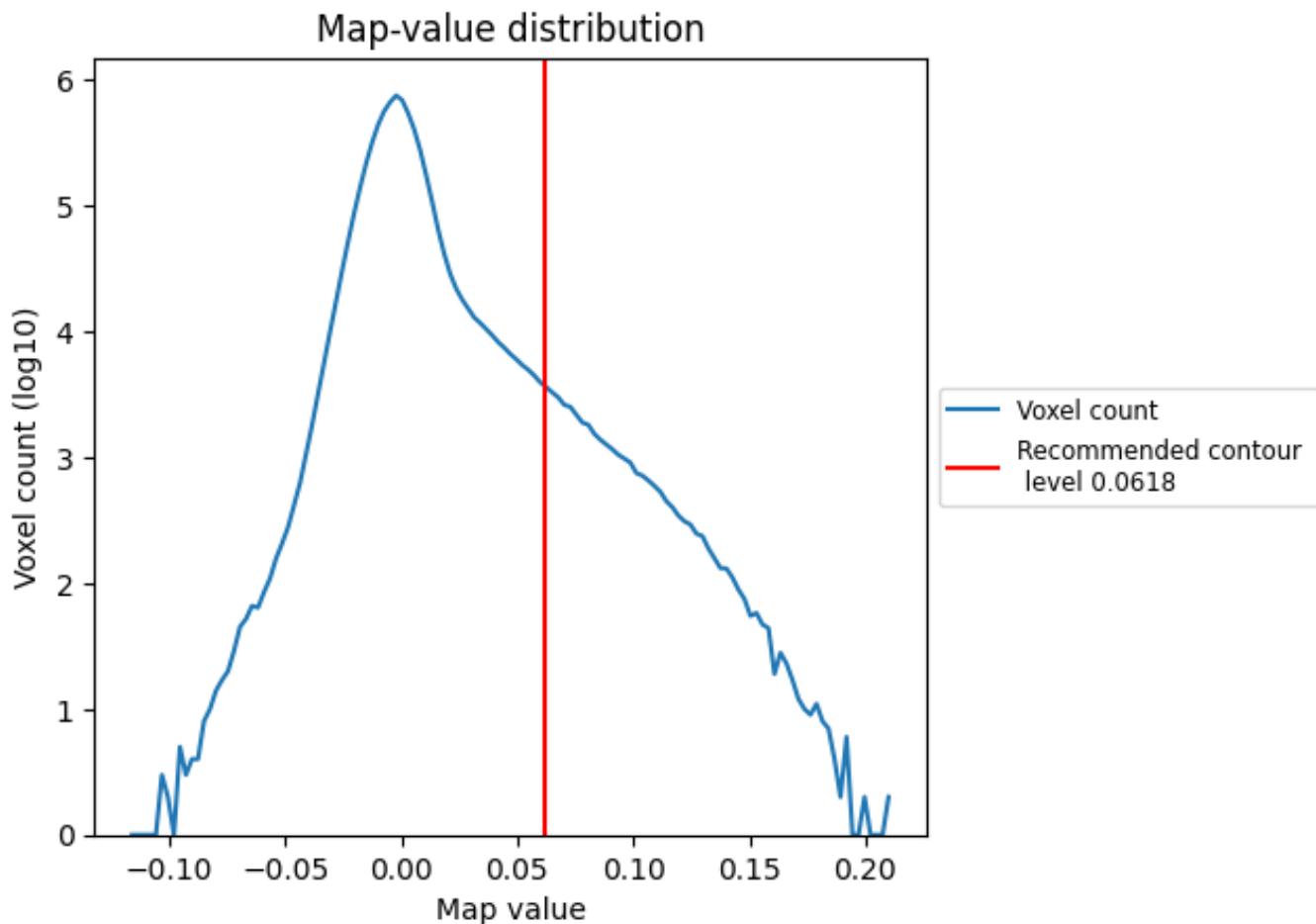
6.5 Mask visualisation (i)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7   Map analysis   ⓘ
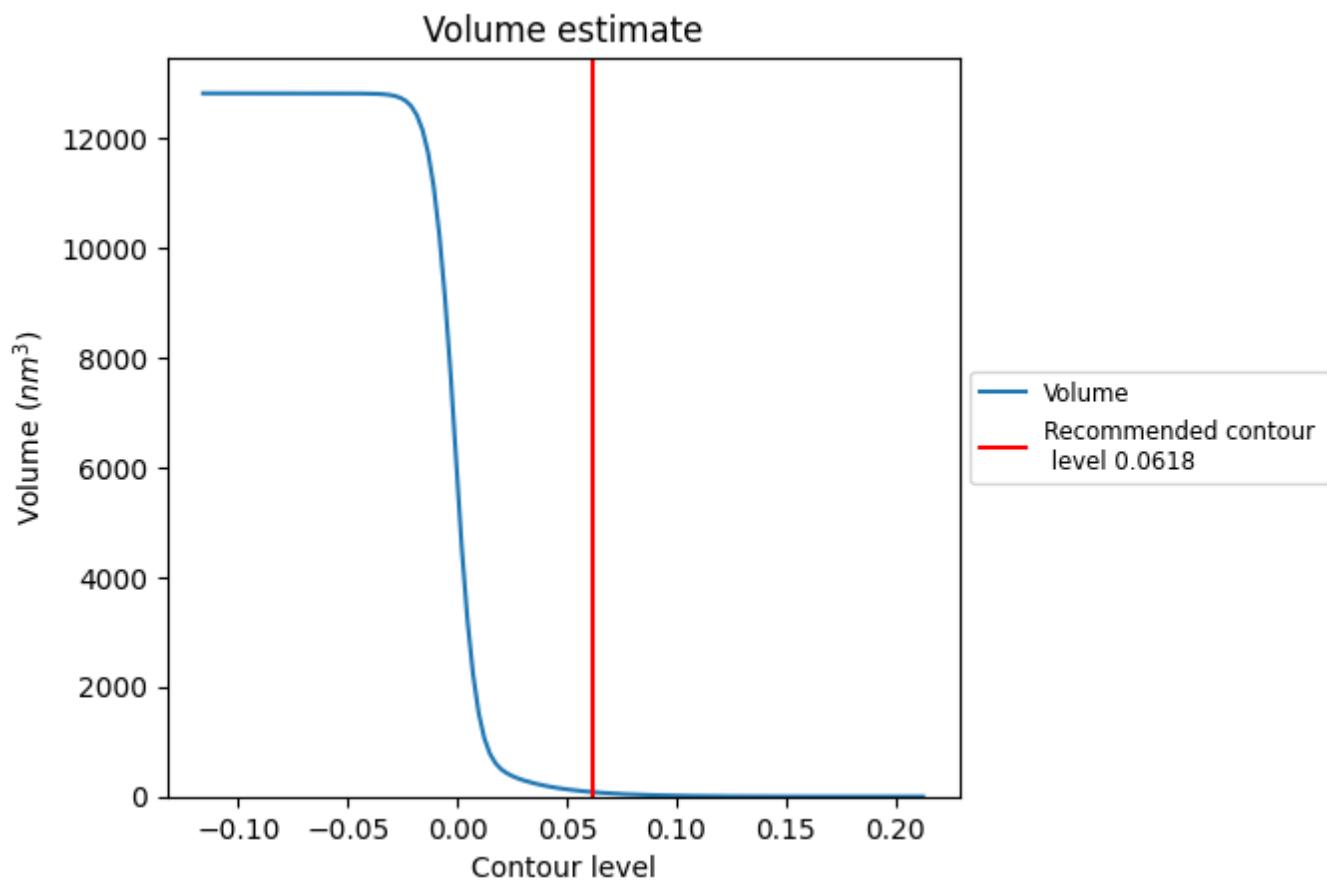
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1   Map-value distribution   ⓘ

The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.
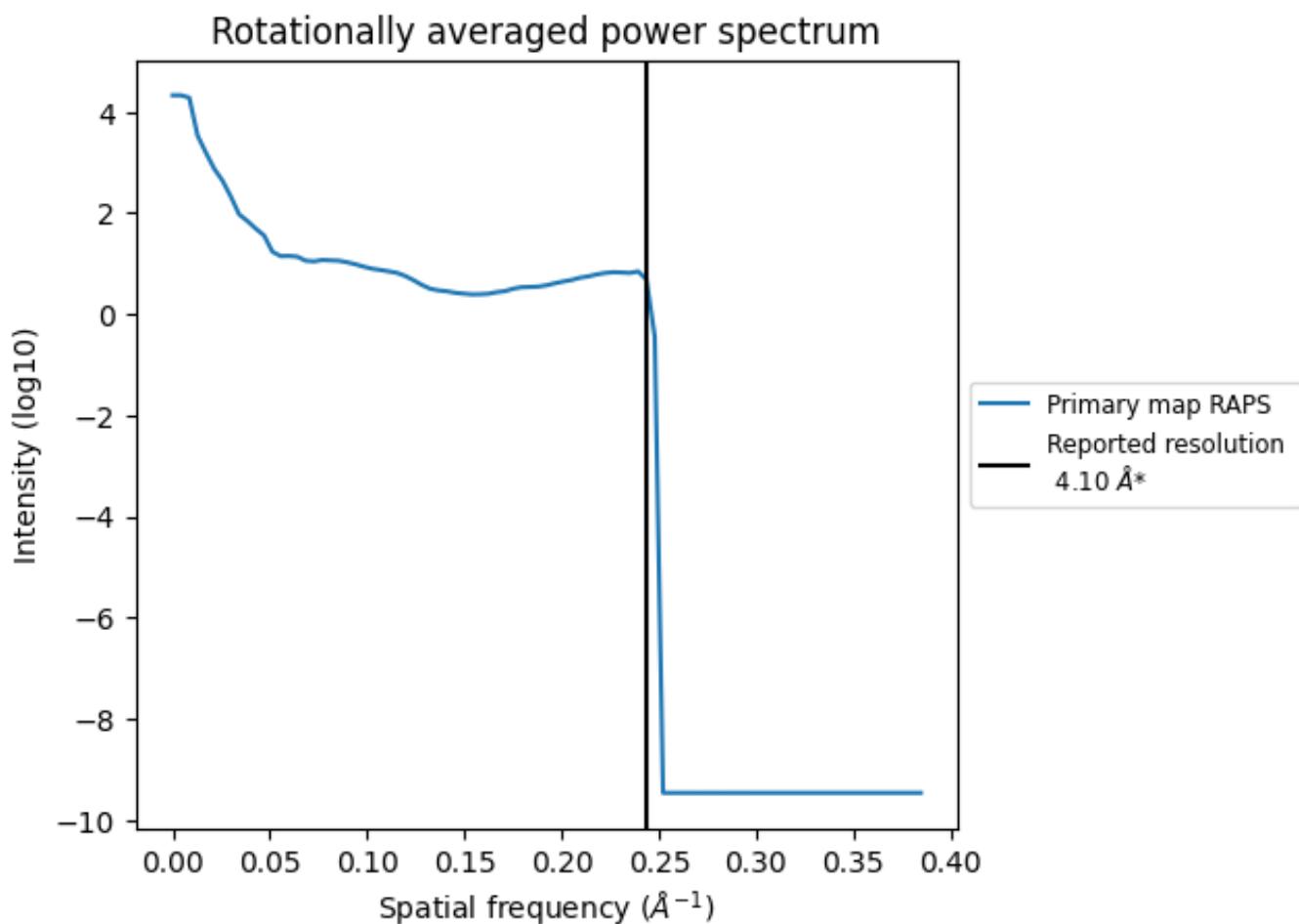
7.2 Volume estimate ⓘ

The volume at the recommended contour level is 82 nm^3; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 74 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3   Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.244 Å^{-1}
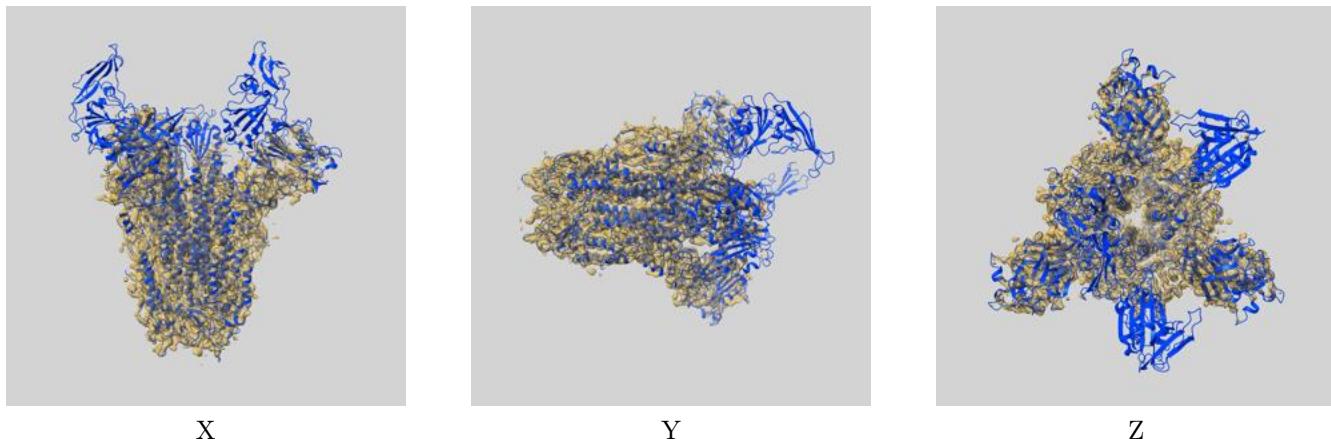
8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9　Map-model fit　ⓘ
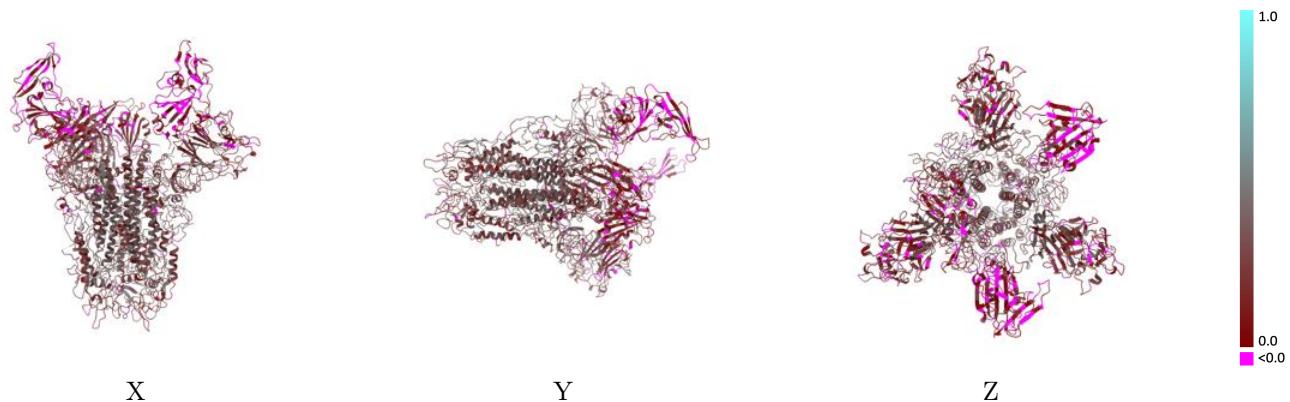
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-6706 and PDB model 5X5C. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 7.

9.1　Map-model overlay　ⓘ
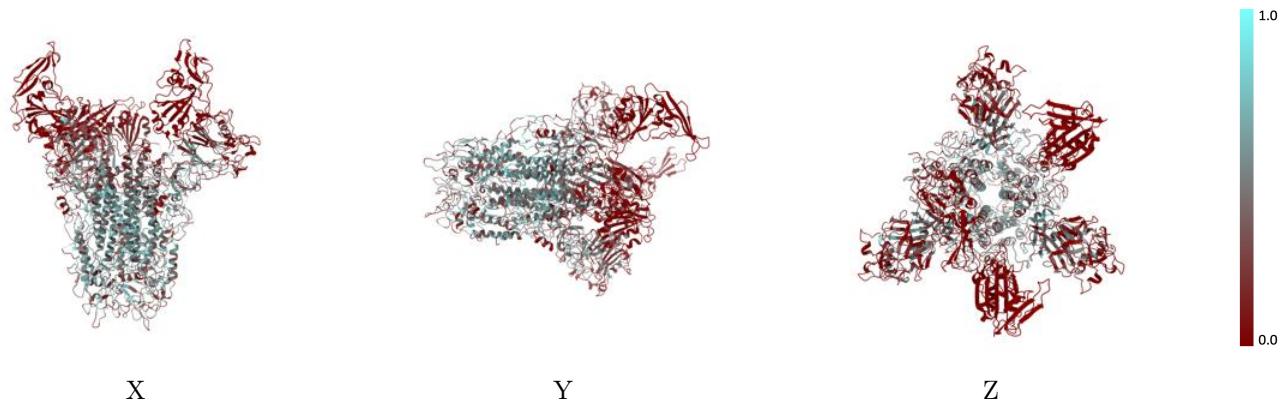
X　　　　　　　　　　　Y　　　　　　　　　　　Z

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0618 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2   Q-score mapped to coordinate model ⓘ

X   Y   Z
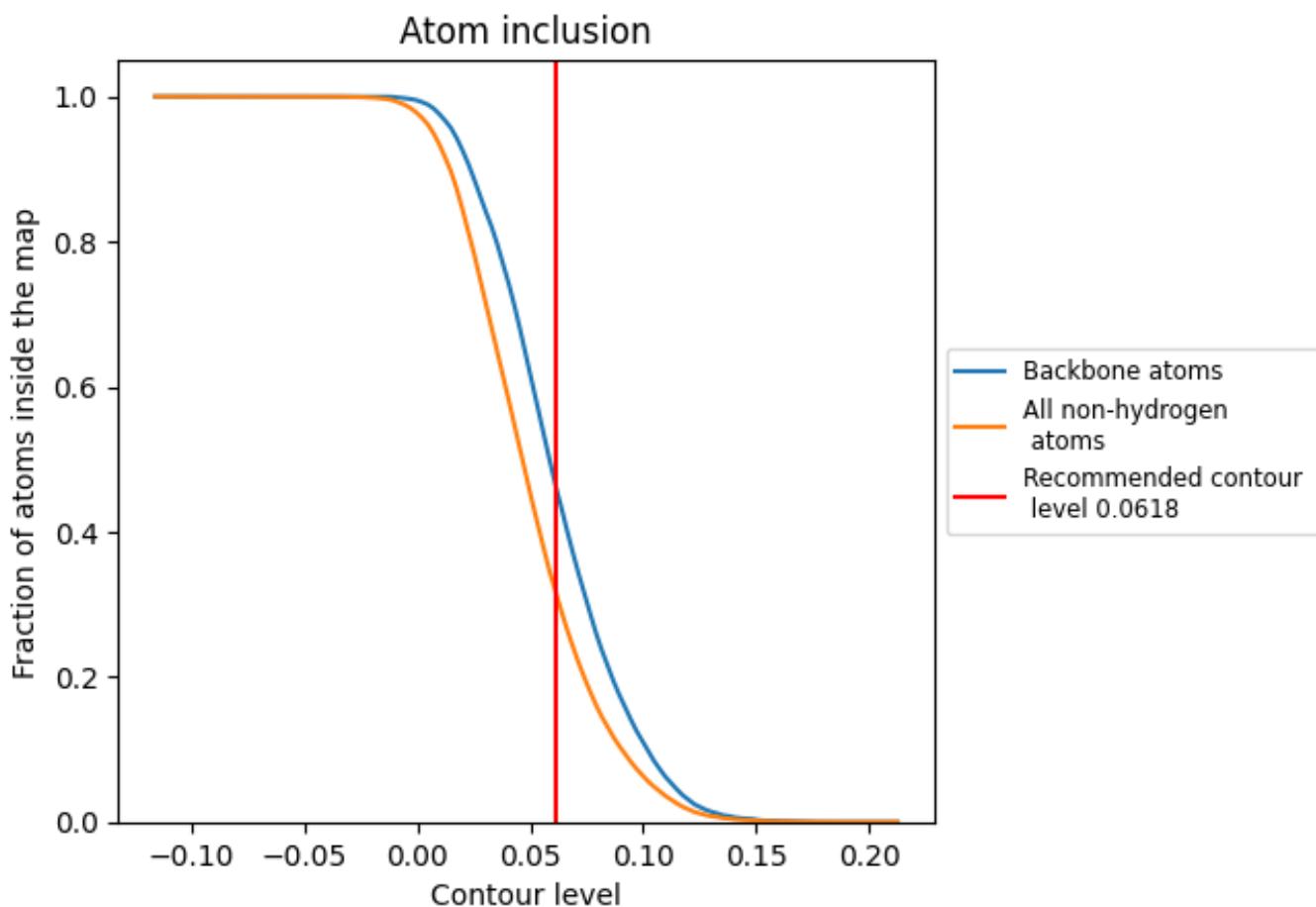
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according its Q-score. This shows
their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please
note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at
resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for
many entries.

9.3   Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model ⓘ

X   Y   Z

The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This
shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.0618).

9.4 Atom inclusion ⓘ

At the recommended contour level, 46% of all backbone atoms, 31% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5   Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.0618) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	▬ 0.3111	▬ 0.2350
A	▬ 0.3097	▬ 0.2390
B	▬ 0.3108	▬ 0.2420
C	▬ 0.3128	▬ 0.2250

1.0

0.0

<0.0