wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 22, 2020 – 04:14 pm BST

PDB ID	:	5L76
Title	:	Crystal structure of human aminoadipate semialdehyde synthase, saccharopine dehydrogenase domain (in apo form)
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Deposited on	:	2016-06-02
Resolution	:	2.57 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

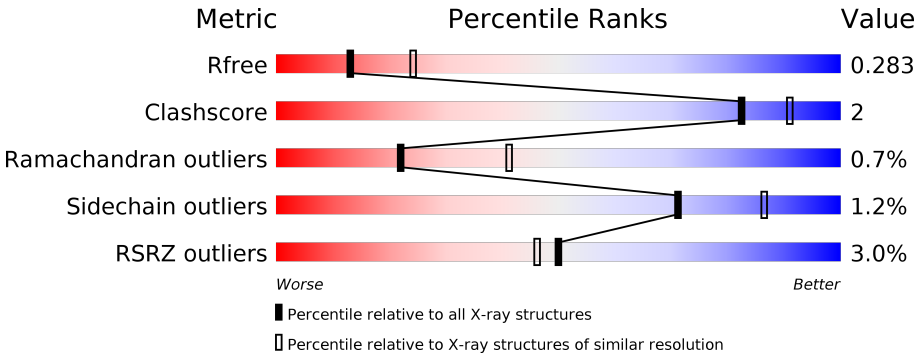
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.57 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3676 (2.60-2.56)
Clashscore	141614	4049 (2.60-2.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3979 (2.60-2.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3979 (2.60-2.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3614 (2.60-2.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	497	3% 84% 12%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	EDO	A	1002	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6584 atoms, of which 3238 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

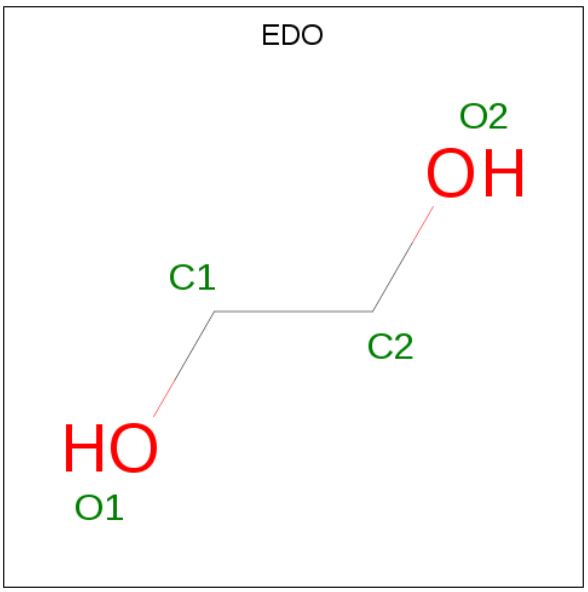
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde synthase, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	439	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6455	2082	3198	534	621	20			

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

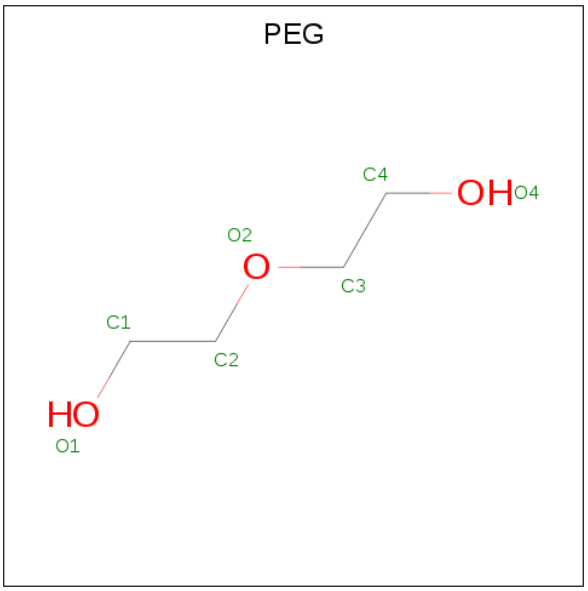
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	430	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9UDR5
A	431	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	432	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	433	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	434	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	435	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	436	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	437	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	438	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	439	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	440	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	441	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	442	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	443	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	444	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	445	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	446	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	447	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	448	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	449	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	450	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	451	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	452	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	453	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	454	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UDR5
A	615	SER	THR	conflict	UNP Q9UDR5

- Molecule 2 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		

- Molecule 3 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (three-letter code: PEG) (formula: $C_4H_{10}O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			17	4	10	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

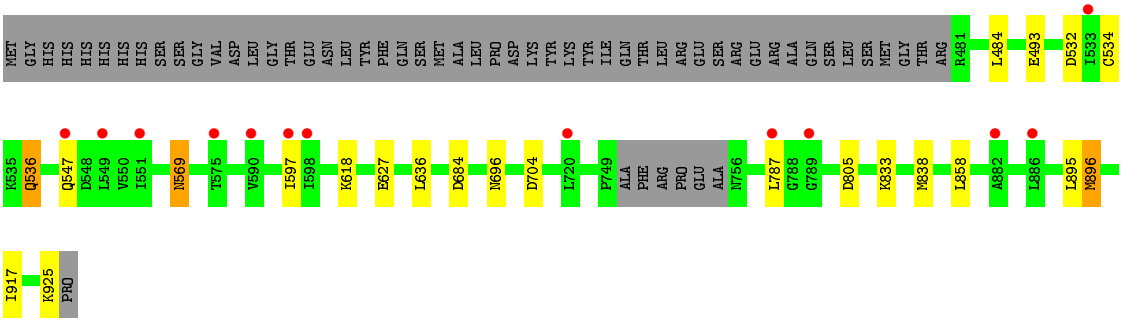
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	62	Total	O	0	0
			62	62		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde synthase, mitochondrial

Chain A:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	89.76Å 89.76Å 150.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	63.47 – 2.57 63.47 – 2.57	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	78.2 (63.47-2.57) 78.2 (63.47-2.57)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.22 (at 2.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.232 , 0.288 0.227 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	757 reflections (4.76%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	61.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.711	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 39.9	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6584	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PEG, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.24	0/3318	0.41	0/4511

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3257	3198	3216	16	2
2	A	20	30	30	1	0
3	A	7	10	10	0	0
4	A	62	0	0	7	0
All	All	3346	3238	3256	16	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 16 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:925:LYS:O	4:A:1101:HOH:O	2.06	0.73
1:A:684:ASP:OD1	4:A:1102:HOH:O	2.07	0.72
1:A:532:ASP:N	1:A:536:GLN:HE22	1.88	0.71
1:A:493:GLU:OE2	4:A:1103:HOH:O	2.10	0.69
1:A:917:ILE:O	2:A:1005:EDO:O1	2.17	0.61

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:534:CYS:HG	1:A:534:CYS:HG[8_667]	1.08	0.52
1:A:534:CYS:SG	1:A:534:CYS:HG[8_667]	1.32	0.28

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	435/497 (88%)	419 (96%)	13 (3%)	3 (1%)	22 41

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	896	MET
1	A	704	ASP
1	A	787	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	342/418 (82%)	338 (99%)	4 (1%)	71 86

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	536	GLN
1	A	569	ASN
1	A	636	LEU
1	A	696	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	536	GLN

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
2	EDO	A	1001	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.32	0
2	EDO	A	1004	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.27	0
2	EDO	A	1005	-	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	0.36	0
2	EDO	A	1002	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.27	0
3	PEG	A	1006	-	6,6,6	0.48	0	5,5,5	0.32	0
2	EDO	A	1003	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.30	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	EDO	A	1001	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	1004	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	1005	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	1002	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	PEG	A	1006	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	EDO	A	1003	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1006	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	1004	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	1006	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
2	A	1002	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1005	EDO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	439/497 (88%)	0.27	13 (2%) 50 46	18, 50, 91, 106	0

The worst 5 of 13 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	886	LEU	5.3
1	A	533	ILE	4.6
1	A	549	LEU	2.9
1	A	789	GLY	2.8
1	A	597	ILE	2.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	EDO	A	1001	4/4	0.68	0.35	39,67,74,85	0
2	EDO	A	1002	4/4	0.76	0.64	44,53,71,85	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	PEG	A	1006	7/7	0.82	0.46	30,44,56,56	0
2	EDO	A	1003	4/4	0.85	0.12	52,67,80,80	0
2	EDO	A	1005	4/4	0.86	0.24	40,48,54,60	0
2	EDO	A	1004	4/4	0.89	0.43	37,49,59,62	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.