WORLDWIDE PDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Sep 18, 2023 – 01:42 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	4XXW
Title	:	Crystal structure of mouse Cadherin-23 EC1-2 and Protocadherin-15 EC1-2 splice variant
Authors	:	Narui, Y.; Sotomayor, M.
Deposited on	:	2015-01-31
Resolution	:	2.26 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

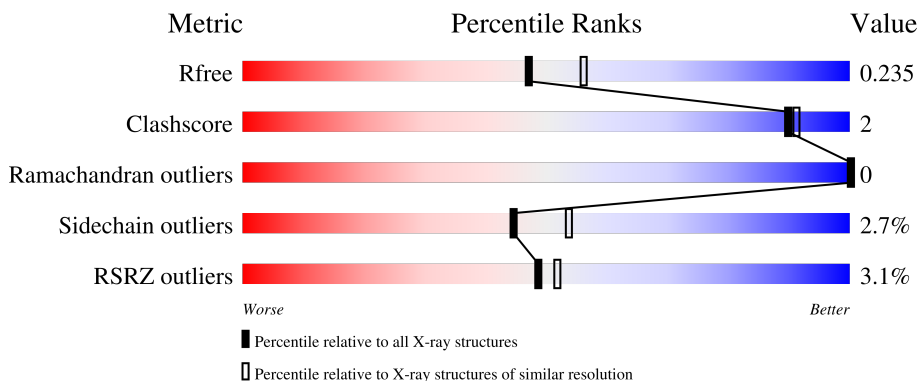|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.26 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.235
Clashscore		2
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.7%
RSRZ outliers		3.1%

Worse .... *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	1377 (2.26-2.26)
Clashscore	141614	1487 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1449 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1450 (2.26-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1356 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	237	5% / 89% / 7% · ·
1	B	237	% / 86% / 11% ·
2	C	214	2% / 86% / 9% · 5%
2	D	214	4% / 91% / · 5%

2   Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7306 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protocadherin-15.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	229	Total 1802	C 1123	N 311	O 362	S 6	0	0	0
1	A	229	Total 1802	C 1123	N 311	O 362	S 6	0	0	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	5	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q99PJ1
B	234	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	235	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	236	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	237	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	238	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	239	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	240	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
B	241	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	5	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q99PJ1
A	234	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	235	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	236	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	237	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	238	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	239	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	240	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	241	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Cadherin-23.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	204	Total 1617	C 1032	N 266	O 318	S 1	0	3	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	D	204	1606	1022	265	318	1	0	2	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q99PF4
C	206	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	207	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	208	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	209	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	210	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	211	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
C	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q99PF4
D	206	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	207	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	208	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	209	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	210	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	211	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	212	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4
D	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PF4

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Ca		
3	B	3	3	3	0	0
3	A	3	3	3	0	0
3	C	4	4	4	0	0
3	D	4	4	4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Cl		
4	B	1	1	1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Cl 1 1		0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	155	Total O 155 155		0	0
5	A	83	Total O 83 83		0	0
5	C	124	Total O 124 124		0	0
5	D	101	Total O 101 101		0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
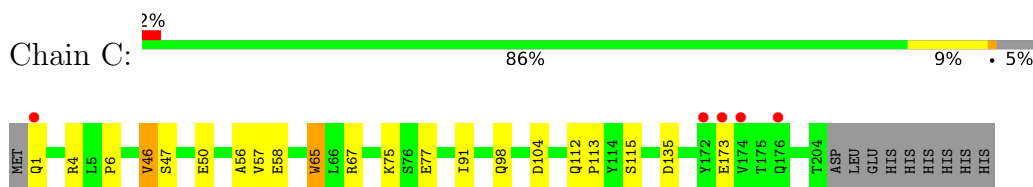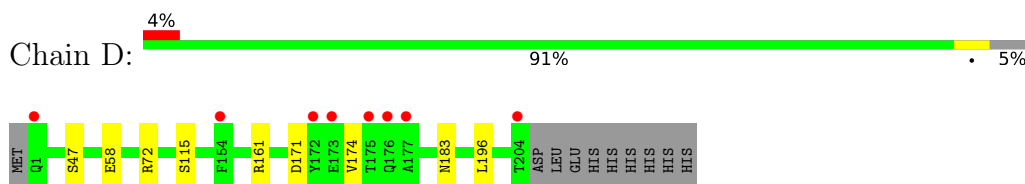
- Molecule 1: Protocadherin-15
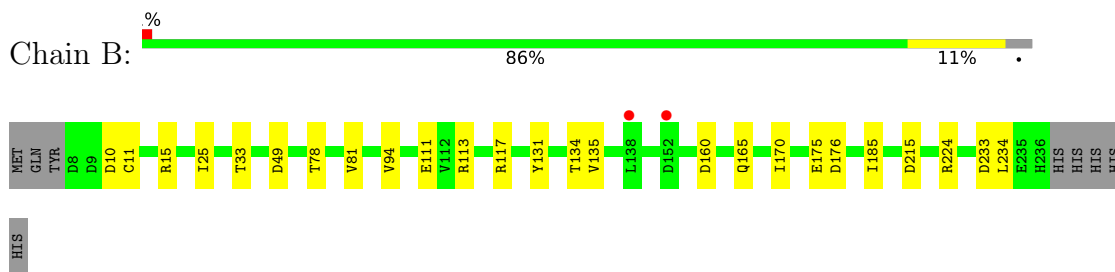
Chain B:

- Molecule 1: Protocadherin-15

Chain A:

- Molecule 2: Cadherin-23

Chain C:

- Molecule 2: Cadherin-23

Chain D:
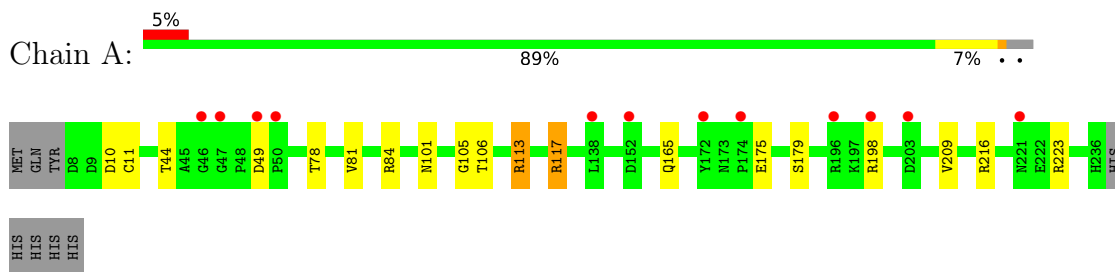
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	157.75Å 57.79Å 155.26Å 90.00° 99.17° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.26 46.23 – 2.26	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (50.00-2.26) 96.5 (46.23-2.26)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.36 (at 2.27Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0107	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.187 , 0.233 0.193 , 0.235	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3126 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	38.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.244	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 39.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7306	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality (i)

5.1   Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.77	0/1834	0.97	6/2502 (0.2%)
1	B	0.93	2/1834 (0.1%)	1.01	5/2502 (0.2%)
2	C	0.98	3/1667 (0.2%)	0.94	2/2285 (0.1%)
2	D	0.88	0/1651	0.87	1/2262 (0.0%)
All	All	0.89	5/6986 (0.1%)	0.95	14/9551 (0.1%)

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	111	GLU	CD-OE1	5.68	1.31	1.25
2	C	135	ASP	CB-CG	5.66	1.63	1.51
1	B	131	TYR	CE1-CZ	5.33	1.45	1.38
2	C	65[A]	TRP	CB-CG	5.08	1.59	1.50
2	C	65[B]	TRP	CB-CG	5.08	1.59	1.50

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	224	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.84	116.38	120.30
1	A	113	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.59	116.51	120.30
1	A	113	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.40	124.00	120.30
2	D	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.19	123.89	120.30
2	C	46	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.06	97.99	111.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1802	0	1766	5	0
1	B	1802	0	1766	7	0
2	C	1617	0	1566	10	0
2	D	1606	0	1556	2	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0
3	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	C	4	0	0	0	0
3	D	4	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	83	0	0	1	0
5	B	155	0	0	0	0
5	C	124	0	0	0	0
5	D	101	0	0	0	0
All	All	7306	0	6654	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 24 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:56:ALA:HB3	2:C:65[B]:TRP:CE2	2.29	0.67
2:D:171:ASP:OD2	2:D:174:VAL:HG23	1.93	0.67
1:B:94:VAL:HG22	1:B:113:ARG:HG2	1.78	0.66
2:C:46:VAL:HG22	2:C:57:VAL:HG23	1.79	0.65
1:B:170:ILE:HG13	1:B:185:ILE:HD12	1.91	0.53

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	227/237 (96%)	220 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	227/237 (96%)	220 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	C	205/214 (96%)	201 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	204/214 (95%)	202 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	863/902 (96%)	843 (98%)	20 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	206/214 (96%)	198 (96%)	8 (4%)	32	38
1	B	206/214 (96%)	202 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	66
2	C	184/191 (96%)	179 (97%)	5 (3%)	44	54
2	D	183/191 (96%)	179 (98%)	4 (2%)	52	61
All	All	779/810 (96%)	758 (97%)	21 (3%)	44	54

5 of 21 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	47	SER
2	D	47	SER
2	D	115	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	58	GLU
2	C	173	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	183	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 16 ligands modelled in this entry, 16 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	229/237 (96%)	0.24	12 (5%)	27	30	42, 66, 105, 142	0
1	B	229/237 (96%)	0.01	2 (0%)	84	85	28, 43, 70, 100	0
2	C	204/214 (95%)	0.10	5 (2%)	57	60	28, 41, 71, 89	0
2	D	204/214 (95%)	0.03	8 (3%)	39	42	32, 46, 91, 129	0
All	All	866/902 (96%)	0.10	27 (3%)	49	52	28, 49, 92, 142	0

The worst 5 of 27 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	173	GLU	5.4
2	C	172	TYR	3.8
1	A	152	ASP	3.8
2	D	204	THR	3.7
1	A	47	GLY	3.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	CA	A	1002	1/1	0.98	0.09	56,56,56,56	0
4	CL	A	1004	1/1	0.98	0.14	45,45,45,45	0
3	CA	A	1001	1/1	0.99	0.07	54,54,54,54	0
3	CA	B	1001	1/1	0.99	0.09	40,40,40,40	0
3	CA	C	1002	1/1	0.99	0.08	38,38,38,38	0
3	CA	C	1003	1/1	0.99	0.11	32,32,32,32	0
3	CA	C	1004	1/1	0.99	0.12	25,25,25,25	0
3	CA	D	1001	1/1	0.99	0.09	46,46,46,46	0
3	CA	D	1002	1/1	0.99	0.10	37,37,37,37	0
3	CA	D	1004	1/1	0.99	0.16	33,33,33,33	0
4	CL	B	1004	1/1	0.99	0.16	34,34,34,34	0
3	CA	B	1003	1/1	0.99	0.10	30,30,30,30	0
3	CA	D	1003	1/1	1.00	0.13	31,31,31,31	0
3	CA	C	1001	1/1	1.00	0.17	33,33,33,33	0
3	CA	B	1002	1/1	1.00	0.08	34,34,34,34	0
3	CA	A	1003	1/1	1.00	0.07	50,50,50,50	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.