wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 18, 2023 – 07:57 am GMT

PDB ID	:	4ACS
Title	:	Crystal structure of mutant GST A2-2 with enhanced catalytic efficiency with azathioprine
Authors	:	Zhang, W.; Moden, O.; Tars, K.; Mannervik, B.
Deposited on	:	2011-12-19
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

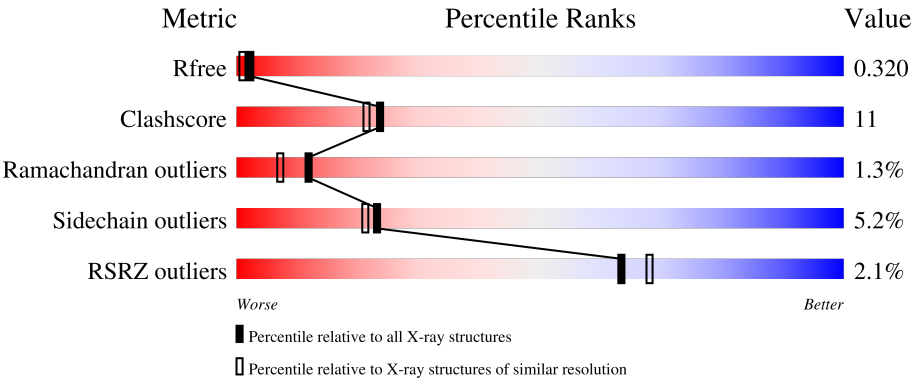
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5197 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5083 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	222	75% 22%
1	B	222	69% 27%
1	C	222	3% 64% 31%
1	D	222	5% 70% 26%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	GSH	A	230	X	-	-	-
2	GSH	B	230	X	-	-	-
2	GSH	C	230	X	-	-	-
2	GSH	D	230	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7665 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

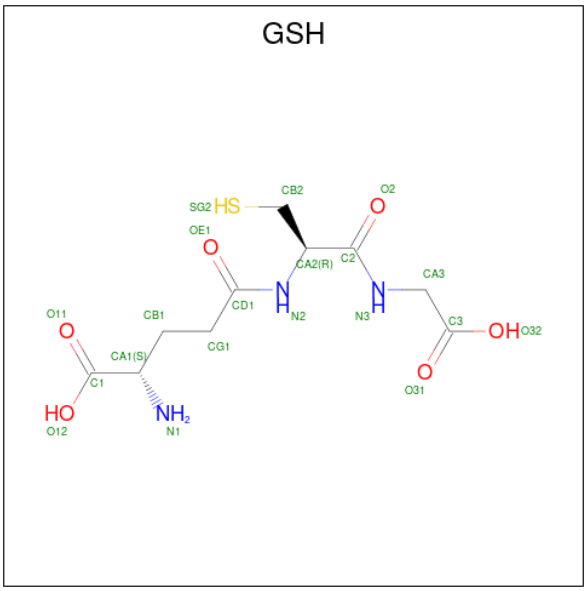
- Molecule 1 is a protein called GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1778	1144	299	328	7			
1	B	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1757	1132	292	326	7			
1	C	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1778	1144	299	328	7			
1	D	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1757	1132	292	326	7			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	107	GLY	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
A	108	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
A	110	SER	PRO	conflict	UNP P09210
A	222	HIS	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
B	107	GLY	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
B	108	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
B	110	SER	PRO	conflict	UNP P09210
B	222	HIS	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
C	107	GLY	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
C	108	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
C	110	SER	PRO	conflict	UNP P09210
C	222	HIS	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
D	107	GLY	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
D	108	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09210
D	110	SER	PRO	conflict	UNP P09210
D	222	HIS	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P09210

- Molecule 2 is GLUTATHIONE (three-letter code: GSH) (formula: $C_{10}H_{17}N_3O_6S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			20	10	3	6	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			20	10	3	6	1		
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			20	10	3	6	1		
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			20	10	3	6	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

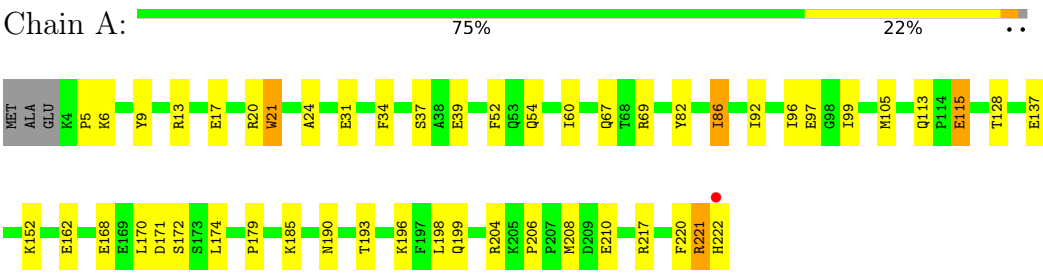
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	180	Total	O	0	0
			180	180		
3	B	110	Total	O	0	0
			110	110		
3	C	118	Total	O	0	0
			118	118		
3	D	107	Total	O	0	0
			107	107		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

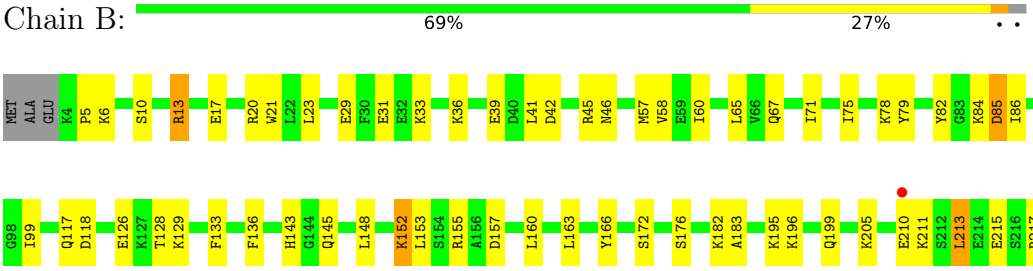
• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A2

Chain A:



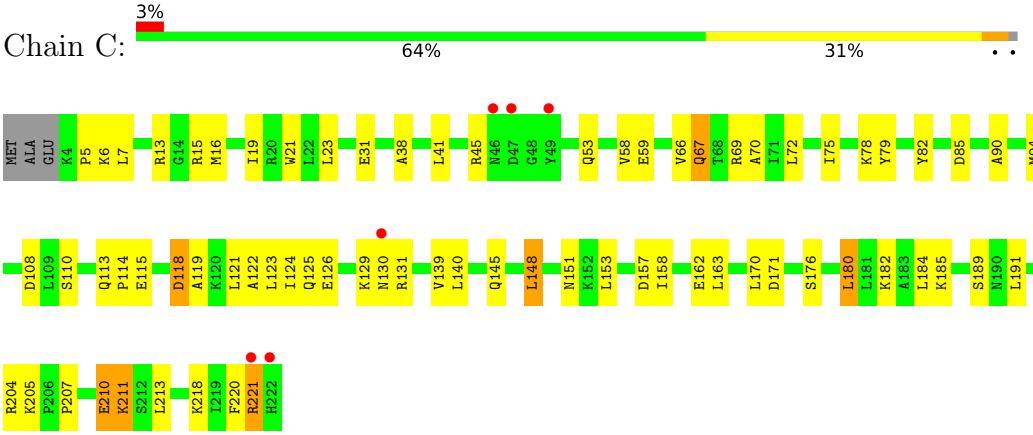
• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A2

Chain B:



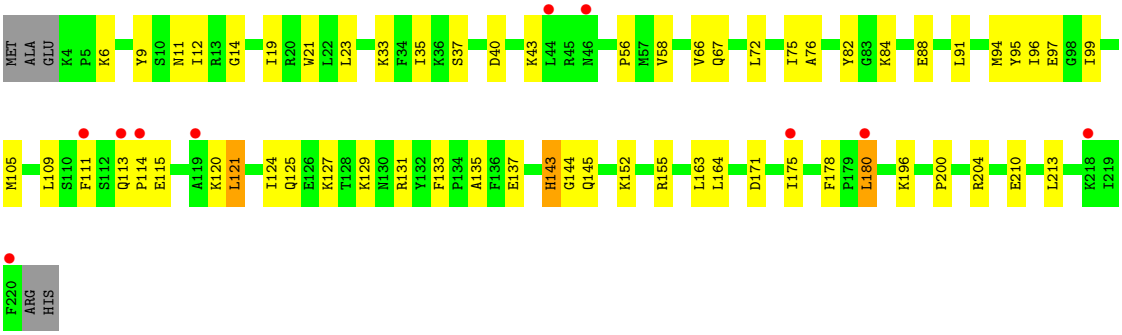
• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A2

Chain C:



• Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE A2

Chain D:


MET ALA GLU K4 P5 K6 Y9 S10 N11 I12 R13 G14 I19 R20 W21 L22 L23 K33 F34 I35 K36 S37 D40 K43 L44 R45 N46 P56 M57 V58 V66 Q67 L72 I75 A76 Y82 G83 K84 E88 L91 M94 Y95 I96 E97 G98 I99
M105 L109 S110 F111 S112 Q113 P114 E115 A119 K120 L121 I124 Q125 E126 K127 T128 K129 N130 R131 Y132 F133 P134 A135 F136 E137 H143 G144 Q145 K152 R155 L163 L164 D171 I175 F178 P179 L180 K196 P200 R204 E210 L213 K218 I219
F220 ARG HIS

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	48.66Å 94.80Å 113.72Å 90.00° 92.77° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.10 37.84 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.4 (40.00-2.10) 80.4 (37.84-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.26 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.261 , 0.321 0.261 , 0.320	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2821 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	13.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.477	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.27 , 11.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.37$, $< L^2 > = 0.20$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.229 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.84	EDS
Total number of atoms	7665	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.68% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GSH

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.60	1/1812 (0.1%)	0.77	0/2433
1	B	0.56	1/1790 (0.1%)	0.75	0/2404
1	C	0.56	0/1812	0.75	0/2433
1	D	0.53	1/1790 (0.1%)	0.71	0/2404
All	All	0.56	3/7204 (0.0%)	0.75	0/9674

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	21	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.44	1.47	1.41
1	B	21	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.22	1.47	1.41
1	A	21	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.09	1.47	1.41

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1778	0	1826	34	0
1	B	1757	0	1806	40	0
1	C	1778	0	1826	53	0
1	D	1757	0	1806	46	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	20	0	15	2	0
2	B	20	0	15	0	0
2	C	20	0	15	0	0
2	D	20	0	15	1	0
3	A	180	0	0	7	0
3	B	110	0	0	6	0
3	C	118	0	0	9	0
3	D	107	0	0	8	0
All	All	7665	0	7324	162	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 162 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:105:MET:HG3	3:D:2056:HOH:O	1.65	0.96
1:C:15:ARG:HG2	1:C:15:ARG:HH11	1.42	0.84
1:D:121:LEU:O	1:D:125:GLN:HG3	1.78	0.83
1:A:217:ARG:HA	1:A:222:HIS:CE1	2.15	0.82
1:B:36:LYS:HD3	3:B:2032:HOH:O	1.80	0.81

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	217/222 (98%)	204 (94%)	10 (5%)	3 (1%)	11 6
1	B	215/222 (97%)	200 (93%)	13 (6%)	2 (1%)	17 12
1	C	217/222 (98%)	205 (94%)	9 (4%)	3 (1%)	11 6

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	D	215/222 (97%)	193 (90%)	19 (9%)	3 (1%)	11 6
All	All	864/888 (97%)	802 (93%)	51 (6%)	11 (1%)	12 7

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	221	ARG
1	C	221	ARG
1	D	144	GLY
1	D	171	ASP
1	B	13	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	195/197 (99%)	188 (96%)	7 (4%)	35 36
1	B	193/197 (98%)	181 (94%)	12 (6%)	18 15
1	C	195/197 (99%)	184 (94%)	11 (6%)	21 18
1	D	193/197 (98%)	183 (95%)	10 (5%)	23 21
All	All	776/788 (98%)	736 (95%)	40 (5%)	23 21

5 of 40 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	211	LYS
1	D	143	HIS
1	C	218	LYS
1	D	82	TYR
1	D	163	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	54	GLN
1	C	113	GLN
1	D	190	ASN
1	C	190	ASN
1	B	54	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	GSH	C	230	-	18,19,19	0.81	0	23,24,24	1.69	4 (17%)
2	GSH	D	230	-	18,19,19	0.78	0	23,24,24	1.05	2 (8%)
2	GSH	B	230	-	18,19,19	0.73	0	23,24,24	2.06	8 (34%)
2	GSH	A	230	-	18,19,19	0.73	1 (5%)	23,24,24	1.19	5 (21%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GSH	C	230	-	1/1/6/8	5/24/24/24	-
2	GSH	D	230	-	1/1/6/8	7/24/24/24	-
2	GSH	B	230	-	1/1/6/8	7/24/24/24	-
2	GSH	A	230	-	1/1/6/8	6/24/24/24	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	230	GSH	O32-C3	-2.00	1.24	1.30

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	230	GSH	CB2-CA2-N2	-4.74	104.52	111.28
2	C	230	GSH	CA2-CB2-SG2	4.58	119.34	114.19
2	B	230	GSH	CA2-CB2-SG2	-3.53	110.22	114.19
2	B	230	GSH	O12-C1-CA1	3.40	124.97	113.38
2	B	230	GSH	CB1-CA1-C1	3.23	117.98	110.30

All (4) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	A	230	GSH	CA1
2	B	230	GSH	CA1
2	C	230	GSH	CA1
2	D	230	GSH	CA1

5 of 25 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	230	GSH	C1-CA1-CB1-CG1
2	B	230	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-N1
2	B	230	GSH	C1-CA1-CB1-CG1
2	A	230	GSH	CA1-CB1-CG1-CD1
2	C	230	GSH	CA1-CB1-CG1-CD1

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	230	GSH	1	0

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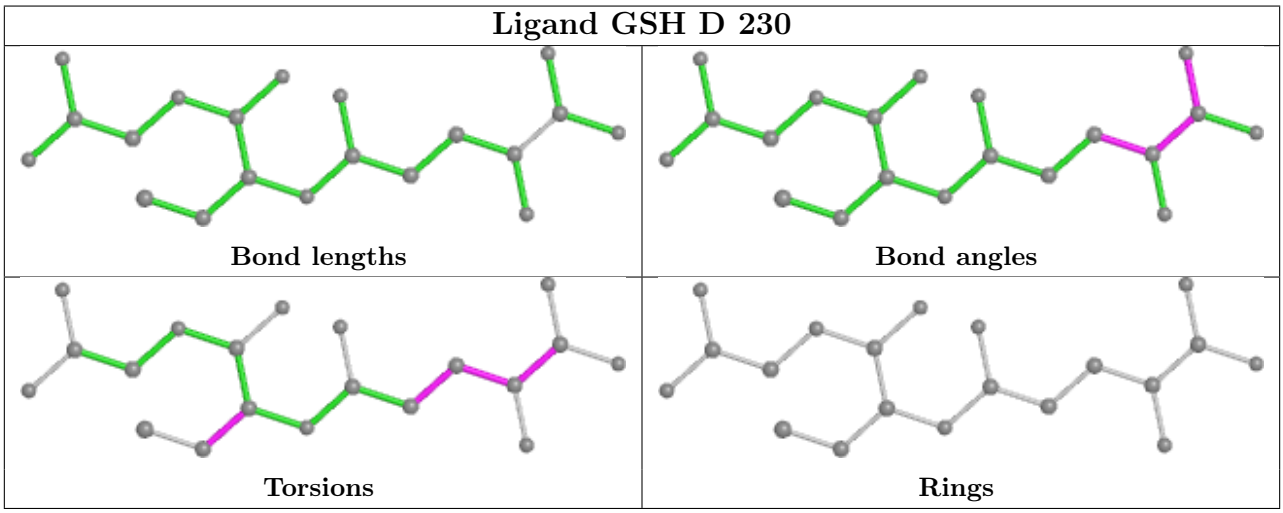
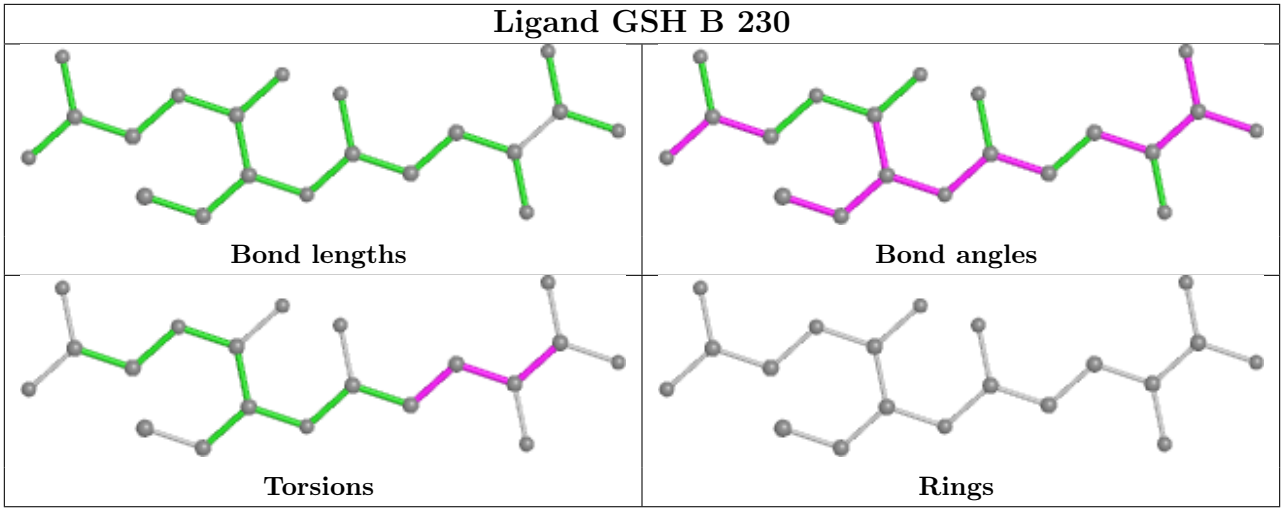
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	230	GSH	2	0

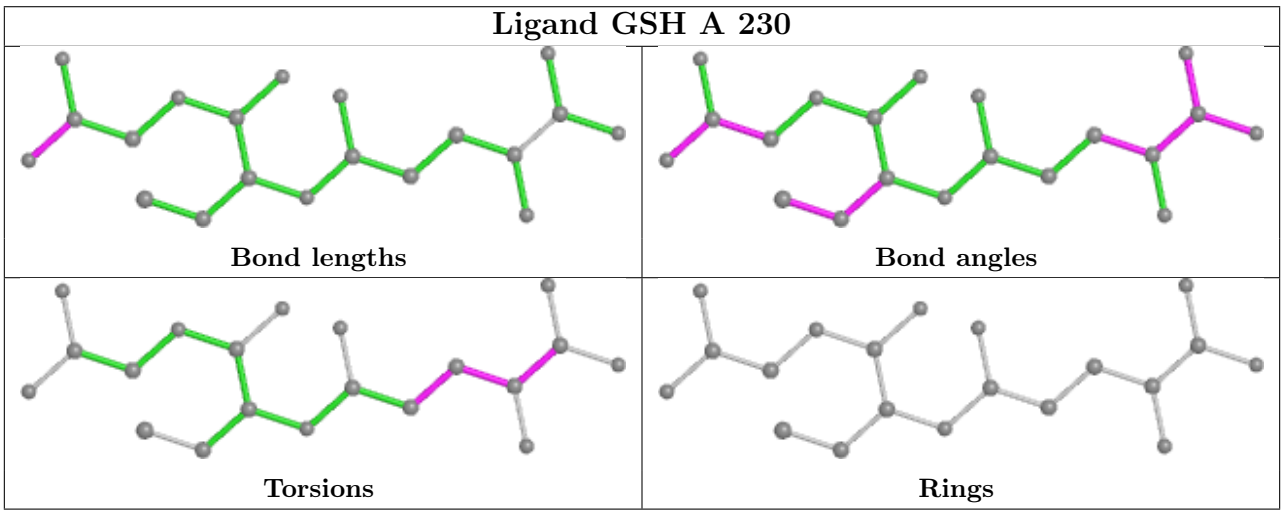
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand GSH C 230

Ligand GSH D 230







5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	219/222 (98%)	0.03	1 (0%)	91	92	4, 10, 22, 38	0
1	B	217/222 (97%)	0.23	1 (0%)	91	92	7, 14, 28, 37	0
1	C	219/222 (98%)	0.35	6 (2%)	54	60	8, 17, 29, 55	0
1	D	217/222 (97%)	0.41	10 (4%)	32	38	8, 18, 39, 45	0
All	All	872/888 (98%)	0.25	18 (2%)	63	68	4, 14, 30, 55	0

The worst 5 of 18 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	222	HIS	4.8
1	A	222	HIS	4.1
1	D	44	LEU	3.0
1	D	113	GLN	2.9
1	C	221	ARG	2.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

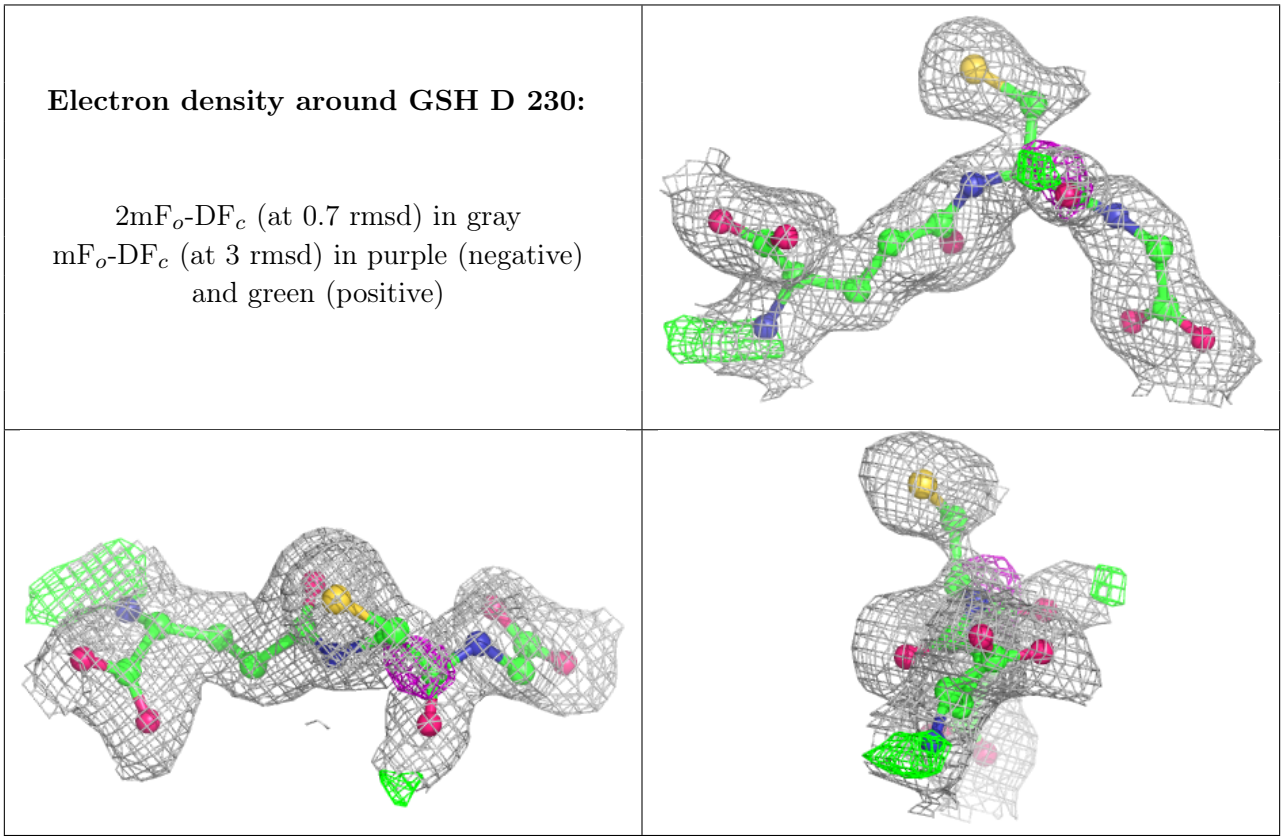
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	GSH	D	230	20/20	0.85	0.17	16,21,23,23	0
2	GSH	B	230	20/20	0.92	0.14	11,14,15,16	0
2	GSH	C	230	20/20	0.93	0.14	13,15,16,16	0
2	GSH	A	230	20/20	0.93	0.12	8,10,13,15	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

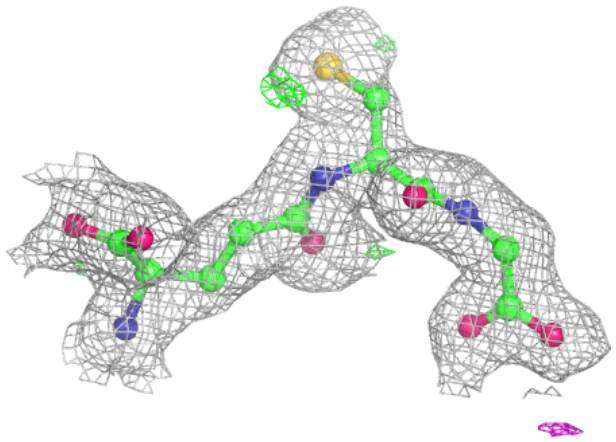
Electron density around GSH D 230:

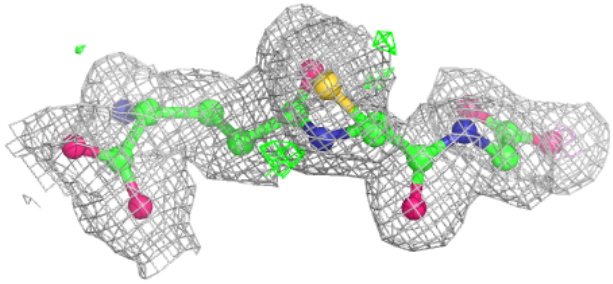
$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

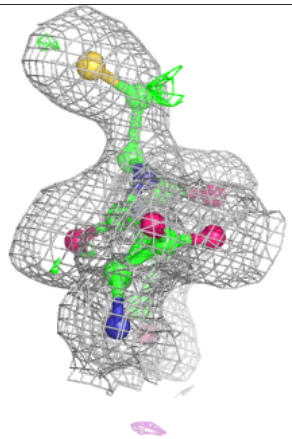


Electron density around GSH B 230:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

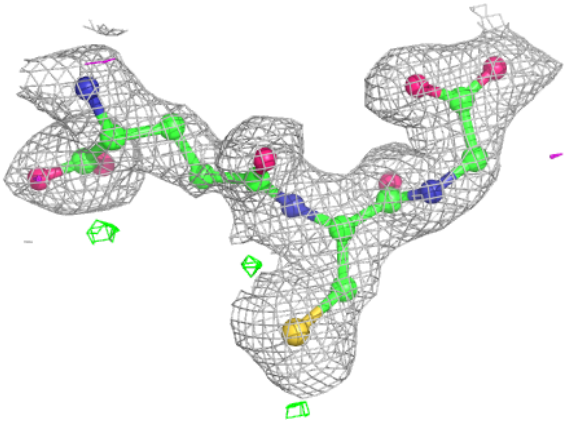


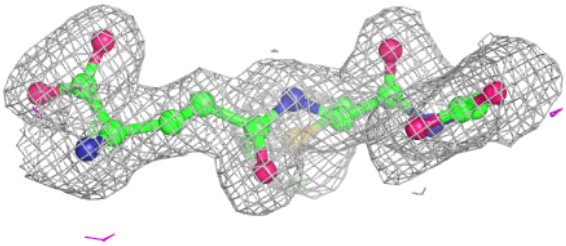


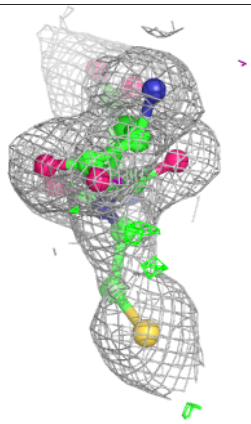


Electron density around GSH C 230:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

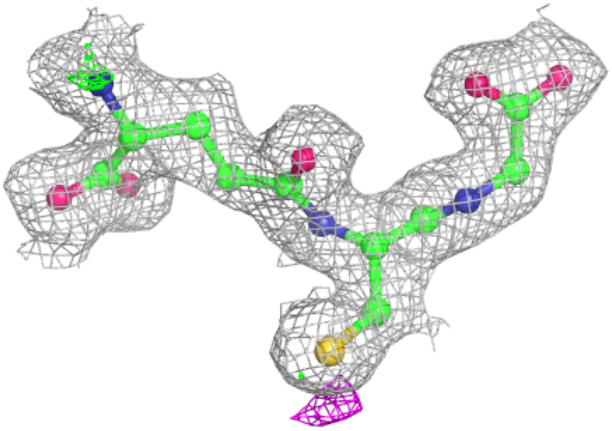


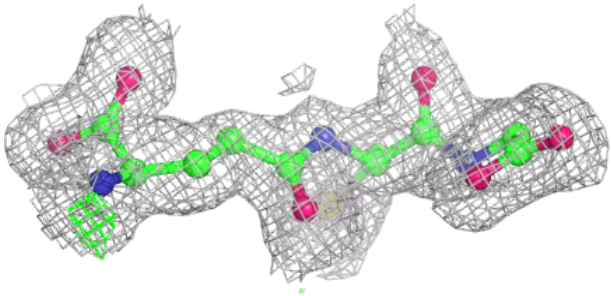


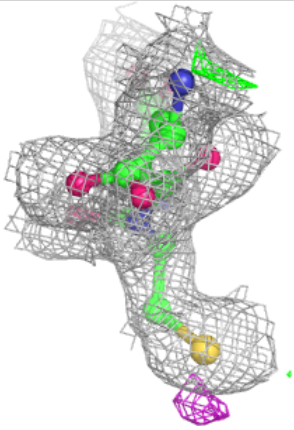


Electron density around GSH A 230:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)







6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.