

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

#### Feb 18, 2024 – 01:03 AM EST

PDB ID	:	3UN2
Title	:	Phosphopentomutase T85Q variant enzyme
Authors	:	Iverson, T.M.; Birmingham, W.R.; Panosian, T.D.; Nannemann, D.P.; Bach-
		mann, B.O.
Deposited on	:	2011-11-15
Resolution	:	1.80  Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

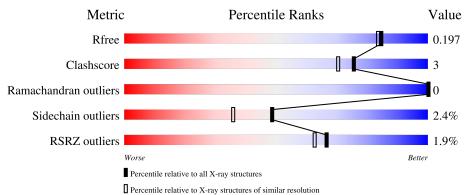
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
$\mathrm{EDS}$	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber $(2001)$
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
$R_{free}$	130704	5950(1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	141614	6793 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6697 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6696 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5850 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	А	399	% <b>9</b> 0%	8% ••
1	В	399	% 92%	6% •
1	С	399	4% 87%	10% ••



# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10206 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1 Λ	391	Total	С	Ν	Ο	$\mathbf{S}$	0	2	0	
L	I A	0.01	3082	1949	508	607	18	0	2	0
1	1 B	390	Total	С	Ν	Ο	$\mathbf{S}$	0	0	0
		390	3058	1936	504	601	17			0
1	C	C 200	Total	С	Ν	0	S	3	0	0
	390	3058	1936	504	601	17	0	0	0	

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Phosphopentomutase.

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	-3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
А	85	GLN	THR	engineered mutation	UNP Q818Z9
В	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	-3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
В	85	GLN	THR	engineered mutation	UNP Q818Z9
С	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	-3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q818Z9
С	85	GLN	THR	engineered mutation	UNP Q818Z9

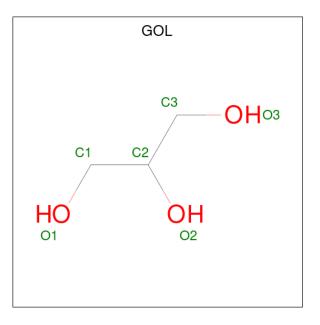
There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

• Molecule 2 is MANGANESE (II) ION (three-letter code: MN) (formula: Mn).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	А	3	Total Mn 3 3	0	0
2	В	3	Total Mn 3 3	0	0
2	С	3	Total Mn 3 3	0	0

• Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 3 & 3 \end{array}$	0	0
3	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 3 & 3 \end{array}$	0	0

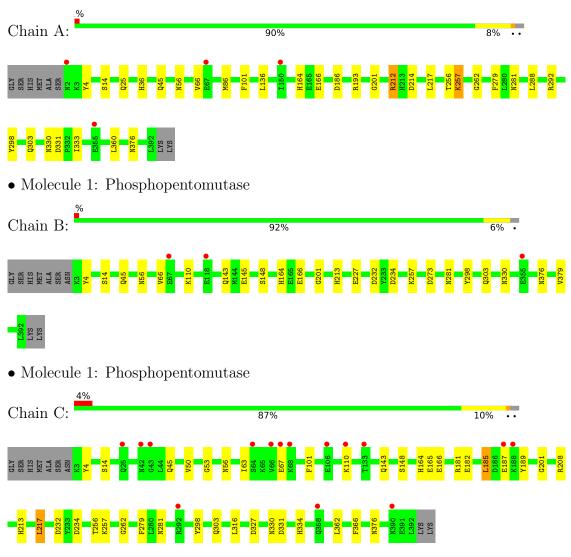
• Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	362	Total O 362 362	0	0
4	В	416	Total O 416 416	0	0
4	С	209	Total O 209 209	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Phosphopentomutase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants	91.90Å 76.72Å 107.19Å	Depositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $108.68^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 - 1.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	19.99 - 1.80	EDS
% Data completeness	97.3 (20.00-1.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	97.3 (19.99-1.80)	EDS
R <sub>merge</sub>	(Not available)	Depositor
R <sub>sym</sub>	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$2.71 (at 1.80 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC $5.5.0109$ , CNS	Depositor
D D.	0.167 , $0.194$	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.172 , $0.197$	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	6069 reflections $(4.77%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	21.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.020	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$ , $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.37, $46.6$	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$ \langle L  \rangle = 0.50, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	10206	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

### 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
Mol Chain		RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	
1	А	0.42	0/3143	0.58	0/4244	
1	В	0.43	0/3119	0.56	0/4212	
1	С	0.43	1/3119~(0.0%)	0.55	0/4212	
All	All	0.43	1/9381~(0.0%)	0.57	0/12668	

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$\mathrm{Ideal}(\mathrm{\AA})$
1	С	182	GLU	CG-CD	-11.21	1.35	1.51

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	3082	0	3020	23	0
1	В	3058	0	3003	19	0
1	С	3058	0	3003	21	0
2	А	3	0	0	0	0
2	В	3	0	0	0	0
2	С	3	0	0	0	0
3	А	6	0	8	0	0

Continued on next page...



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	В	6	0	8	0	0
4	А	362	0	0	2	0
4	В	416	0	0	0	0
4	С	209	0	0	0	0
All	All	10206	0	9042	57	0

Continued from previous page...

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 57 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:4:TYR:H	1:C:376:ASN:HD21	1.17	0.91
1:B:4:TYR:H	1:B:376:ASN:HD21	1.20	0.88
1:A:4:TYR:H	1:A:376:ASN:HD21	1.17	0.88
1:C:164:HIS:HD2	1:C:166:GLU:H	1.28	0.81
1:B:164:HIS:HD2	1:B:166:GLU:H	1.29	0.80

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

#### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percer	ntiles
1	А	391/399~(98%)	379~(97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
1	В	388/399~(97%)	377~(97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
1	С	388/399~(97%)	375~(97%)	13 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1167/1197~(98%)	1131 (97%)	36 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.



#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric Outliers		Percentiles		
1	А	335/339~(99%)	328~(98%)	7 (2%)	53 42		
1	В	332/339~(98%)	328~(99%)	4 (1%)	71 65		
1	С	332/339~(98%)	319~(96%)	13 (4%)	32 17		
All	All	999/1017~(98%)	975~(98%)	24 (2%)	49 36		

5 of 24 residues with a non-rotameric side chain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	187	GLU
1	С	217	LEU
1	С	208	ARG
1	С	257	LYS
1	А	360	LEU

Sometimes side chains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 39 such side chains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	303	GLN
1	С	259	ASN
1	В	376	ASN
1	С	89	HIS
1	С	303	GLN

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.



### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 9 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Type C		Chain Re		Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
	Type	Chain	$\operatorname{Res}$		Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
3	GOL	В	398	-	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.37	0	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.54	0
3	GOL	А	398	-	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.40	0	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.34	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	В	398	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	А	398	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

### 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



## 6 Fit of model and data (i)

## 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\# RSRZ {>}2$	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	391/399~(97%)	-0.46	4 (1%) 82 80	13, 20, 38, 52	13 (3%)
1	В	390/399~(97%)	-0.44	3 (0%) 86 84	13, 21, 35, 43	9 (2%)
1	С	390/399~(97%)	-0.02	15 (3%) 40 35	15, 37, 74, 107	13 (3%)
All	All	1171/1197~(97%)	-0.31	22 (1%) 66 63	13, 24, 56, 107	35 (2%)

The worst 5 of 22 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	С	67	GLU	5.4
1	С	187	GLU	3.9
1	С	390	ASN	3.8
1	С	110	LYS	3.8
1	С	68	LYS	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	Q<0.9
2	MN	В	397	1/1	0.74	0.29	49,49,49,49	1
3	GOL	А	398	6/6	0.93	0.28	$13,\!14,\!14,\!14$	6
3	GOL	В	398	6/6	0.93	0.21	11,13,14,16	6
2	MN	С	397	1/1	0.96	0.34	43,43,43,43	0
2	MN	С	395	1/1	0.97	0.03	24,24,24,24	0
2	MN	С	396	1/1	0.99	0.05	26,26,26,26	0
2	MN	В	396	1/1	0.99	0.04	18,18,18,18	0
2	MN	А	397	1/1	0.99	0.29	$35,\!35,\!35,\!35$	1
2	MN	В	395	1/1	0.99	0.04	16,16,16,16	0
2	MN	А	396	1/1	1.00	0.02	$17,\!17,\!17,\!17$	0
2	MN	А	395	1/1	1.00	0.04	$15,\!15,\!15,\!15$	0

## 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

