



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Jun 17, 2024 – 07:26 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3OLR
Title : PTPN22 in complex with consensus phospho-tyrosine peptide 1
Authors : Yu, X.; Sun, J.-P.; Zhang, S.; Zhang, Z.-Y.
Deposited on : 2010-08-26
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1
EDS : 2.37.1
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

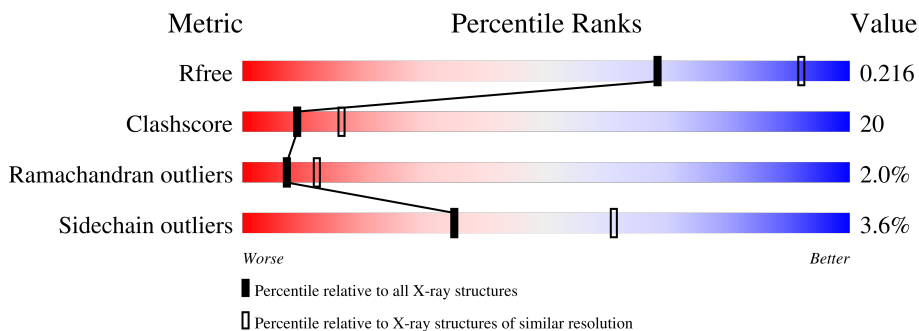
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.




Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5231 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5233 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	313	55% (green) 38% (yellow) • 5% (red)
1	B	313	57% (green) 35% (yellow) • 5% (red)
1	C	313	59% (green) 33% (yellow) • 5% (red)
1	D	313	61% (green) 32% (yellow) • 5% (red)
2	E	9	11% (green) 22% (yellow) 44% (orange) 22% (red)
2	F	9	22% (green) 22% (yellow) 44% (orange) 11% (grey)
2	G	9	11% (green) 44% (yellow) 44% (orange)

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	H	9	 11% 22% 56% 11%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10534 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tyrosine-protein phosphatase non-receptor type 22.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	297	2451	1573	402	459	17	0	0	0
1	B	297	2451	1573	402	459	17	0	0	0
1	C	297	2451	1573	402	459	17	0	0	0
1	D	297	2451	1573	402	459	17	0	0	0

There are 80 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-18	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-17	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-16	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-15	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-14	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-13	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-11	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-10	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-9	VAL	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-8	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-7	ARG	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-5	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-3	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	-1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
A	227	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-19	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-18	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-17	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-16	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-15	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-14	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-13	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-11	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-10	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-9	VAL	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-8	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-7	ARG	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-5	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-3	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	-1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
B	227	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-19	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-18	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-17	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-16	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-15	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-14	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-13	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-11	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-10	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-9	VAL	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-8	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-7	ARG	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-5	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-3	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	-1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
C	227	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-19	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-18	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-17	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-16	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-15	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-14	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-13	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-11	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-10	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-9	VAL	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-8	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-7	ARG	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-5	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-3	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	-1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9Y2R2
D	227	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9Y2R2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called SKAP2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	9	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			87	53	9	24	1			
2	F	8	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			74	44	8	21	1			
2	G	9	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			87	53	9	24	1			
2	H	9	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			87	53	9	24	1			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	84	Total	O	0	0
			84	84		
3	B	95	Total	O	0	0
			95	95		
3	C	108	Total	O	0	0
			108	108		
3	D	96	Total	O	0	0
			96	96		
3	E	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

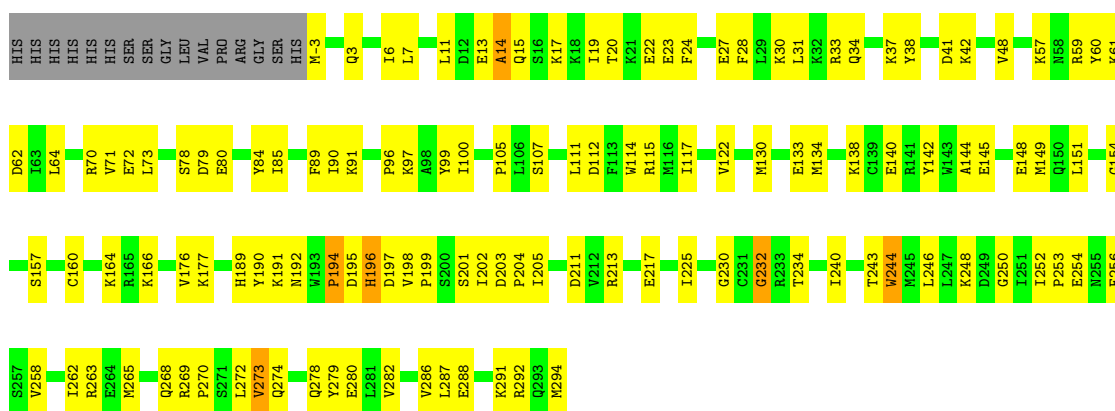
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	F	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	G	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
3	H	2	Total O 2 2	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

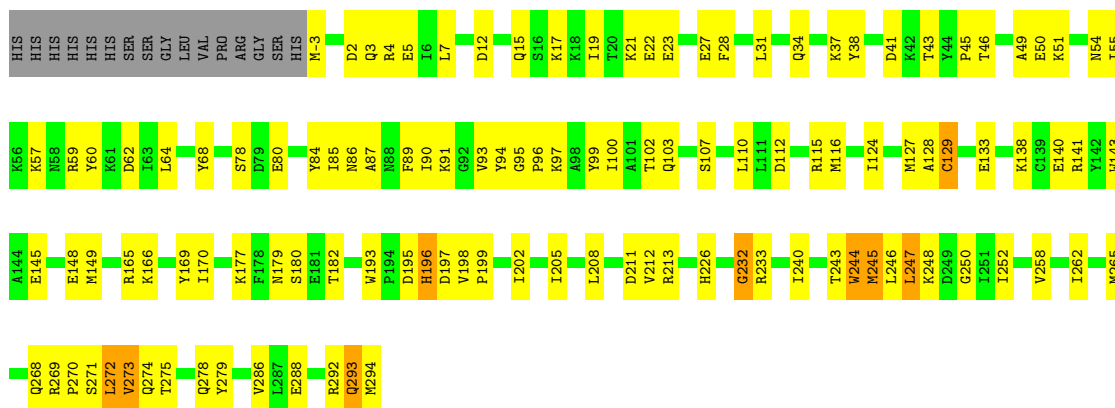
- Molecule 1: Tyrosine-protein phosphatase non-receptor type 22

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Tyrosine-protein phosphatase non-receptor type 22

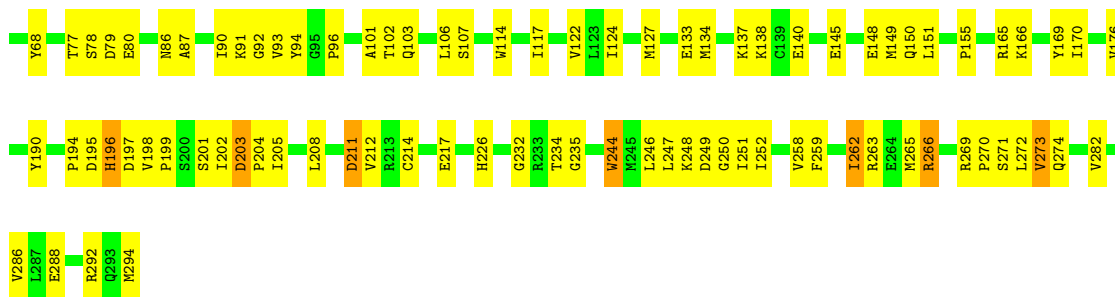
Chain B: 



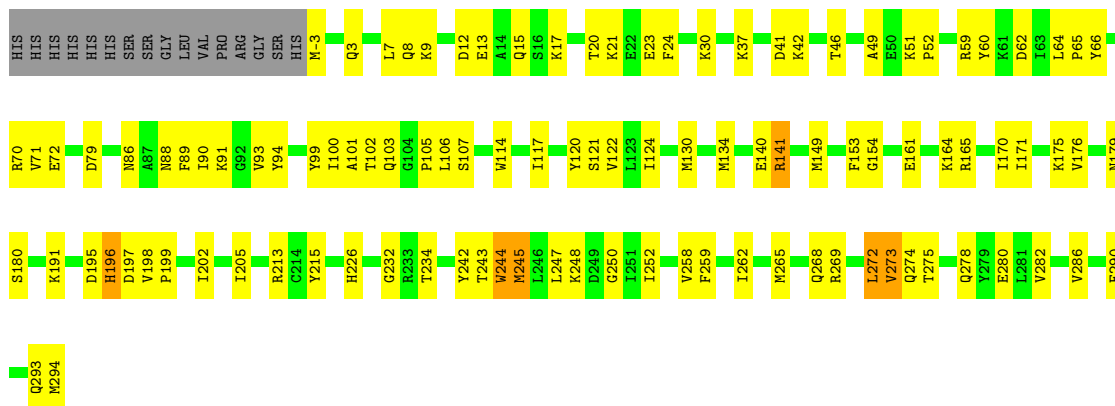
- Molecule 1: Tyrosine-protein phosphatase non-receptor type 22

Chain C: 





● Molecule 1: Tyrosine-protein phosphatase non-receptor type 22



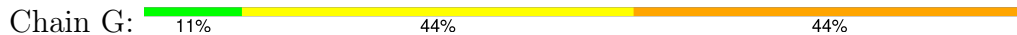
● Molecule 2: SKAP2



● Molecule 2: SKAP2



● Molecule 2: SKAP2



● Molecule 2: SKAP2



Y390
G391
E392
E393
Y394
D395
D396
L397
Y398

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.90Å 62.77Å 117.46Å 99.06° 96.53° 105.06°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.50 31.38 – 2.06	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.1 (50.00-2.50) 94.0 (31.38-2.06)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.90 (at 2.06Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.162 , 0.210 0.176 , 0.216	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3826 reflections (5.34%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.3	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.075	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 50.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	10534	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.64% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PTR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.33	0/2508	0.57	0/3386
1	B	0.35	0/2508	0.59	0/3386
1	C	0.36	1/2508 (0.0%)	0.60	0/3386
1	D	0.35	0/2508	0.58	0/3386
2	E	0.49	0/71	0.84	1/92 (1.1%)
2	F	0.49	0/57	0.62	0/74
2	G	0.49	0/71	0.75	0/92
2	H	0.54	0/71	1.12	1/92 (1.1%)
All	All	0.35	1/10302 (0.0%)	0.59	2/13894 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	H	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	150	GLN	C-N	-5.22	1.22	1.34

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	397	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.39	96.44	111.00
2	H	397	LEU	N-CA-C	5.30	125.32	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	H	398	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2451	0	2441	107	0
1	B	2451	0	2441	99	0
1	C	2451	0	2441	90	0
1	D	2451	0	2441	82	0
2	E	87	0	58	19	0
2	F	74	0	49	10	0
2	G	87	0	58	13	0
2	H	87	0	58	17	0
3	A	84	0	0	6	0
3	B	95	0	0	2	0
3	C	108	0	0	3	0
3	D	96	0	0	5	0
3	E	4	0	0	0	0
3	F	2	0	0	0	0
3	G	4	0	0	0	0
3	H	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	10534	0	9987	407	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 407 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:130:MET:HG2	1:A:191:LYS:HD2	1.42	0.99
1:A:265:MET:HB3	1:A:272:LEU:HD23	1.48	0.96
1:C:3:GLN:HE22	1:C:252:ILE:H	1.13	0.90
1:B:265:MET:HB3	1:B:272:LEU:HD23	1.54	0.89
2:F:393:GLU:HB3	2:F:396:ASP:HB2	1.55	0.87

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	295/313 (94%)	259 (88%)	31 (10%)	5 (2%)	9	16
1	B	295/313 (94%)	263 (89%)	29 (10%)	3 (1%)	15	28
1	C	295/313 (94%)	274 (93%)	17 (6%)	4 (1%)	11	20
1	D	295/313 (94%)	277 (94%)	16 (5%)	2 (1%)	22	39
2	E	6/9 (67%)	1 (17%)	2 (33%)	3 (50%)	0	0
2	F	5/9 (56%)	2 (40%)	1 (20%)	2 (40%)	0	0
2	G	6/9 (67%)	0	4 (67%)	2 (33%)	0	0
2	H	6/9 (67%)	2 (33%)	1 (17%)	3 (50%)	0	0
All	All	1203/1288 (93%)	1078 (90%)	101 (8%)	24 (2%)	7	12

5 of 24 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	196	HIS
1	D	196	HIS
2	E	393	GLU
2	E	396	ASP
2	F	393	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	273/287 (95%)	268 (98%)	5 (2%)	59	81
1	B	273/287 (95%)	263 (96%)	10 (4%)	34	60
1	C	273/287 (95%)	265 (97%)	8 (3%)	42	69
1	D	273/287 (95%)	264 (97%)	9 (3%)	38	64
2	E	7/7 (100%)	4 (57%)	3 (43%)	0	0
2	F	6/7 (86%)	4 (67%)	2 (33%)	0	0
2	G	7/7 (100%)	6 (86%)	1 (14%)	3	6
2	H	7/7 (100%)	5 (71%)	2 (29%)	0	0
All	All	1119/1176 (95%)	1079 (96%)	40 (4%)	35	61

5 of 40 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	244	TRP
2	F	390	TYR
1	D	245	MET
2	E	390	TYR
2	G	390	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	3	GLN
1	D	293	GLN
1	D	15	GLN
1	B	196	HIS
1	C	293	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	PTR	H	394	2	15,16,17	1.12	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.77	0
2	PTR	F	394	2	15,16,17	1.25	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.68	0
2	PTR	E	394	2	15,16,17	1.12	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.67	0
2	PTR	G	394	2	15,16,17	1.22	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.72	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PTR	H	394	2	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
2	PTR	F	394	2	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
2	PTR	E	394	2	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
2	PTR	G	394	2	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	G	394	PTR	P-OH	3.38	1.66	1.59
2	F	394	PTR	P-OH	3.27	1.65	1.59
2	E	394	PTR	P-OH	2.66	1.64	1.59
2	H	394	PTR	P-OH	2.38	1.64	1.59

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	394	PTR	2	0
2	G	394	PTR	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.