wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 15, 2023 – 10:29 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	1XJ5
Title	:	X-RAY STRUCTURE OF SPERMIDINE SYNTHASE FROM ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA GENE AT1G23820
Authors	:	Wesenberg, G.E.; Smith, D.W.; Phillips Jr., G.N.; Bitto, E.; Bingman, C.A.; Allard, S.T.M.; Center for Eukaryotic Structural Genomics (CESG)
Deposited on	:	2004-09-22
Resolution	:	2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

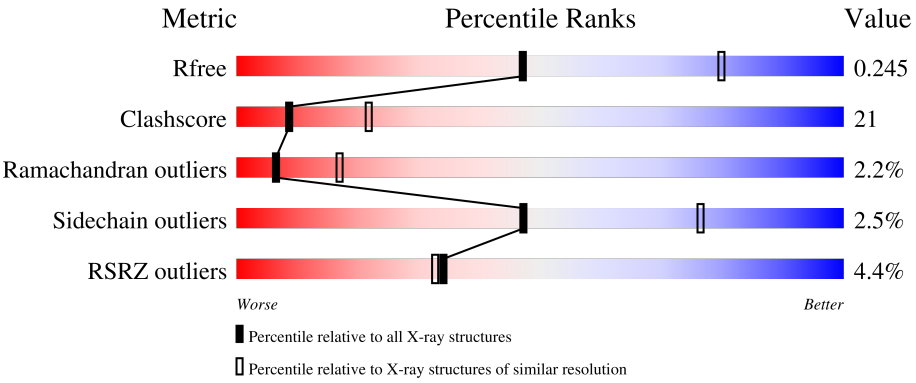
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2808 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	141614	3122 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3069 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3069 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2737 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	334	4% 48% 37% • 13%
1	B	334	2% 60% 24% • 15%
1	C	334	6% 54% 30% • 13%
1	D	334	2% 56% 27% • 15%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9440 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spermidine synthase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	290	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2234	1433	361	426	7	7			
1	B	285	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2198	1417	354	412	8	7			
1	C	290	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2234	1433	361	426	7	7			
1	D	285	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2198	1417	354	412	8	7			

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	26	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	51	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	54	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	109	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	149	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	155	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
A	278	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	26	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	51	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	54	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	109	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	149	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	155	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
B	278	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	26	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	51	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	54	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	109	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	149	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	155	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
C	278	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	26	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	51	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	54	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	109	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	149	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	155	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3
D	278	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9ZUB3

- Molecule 2 is water.

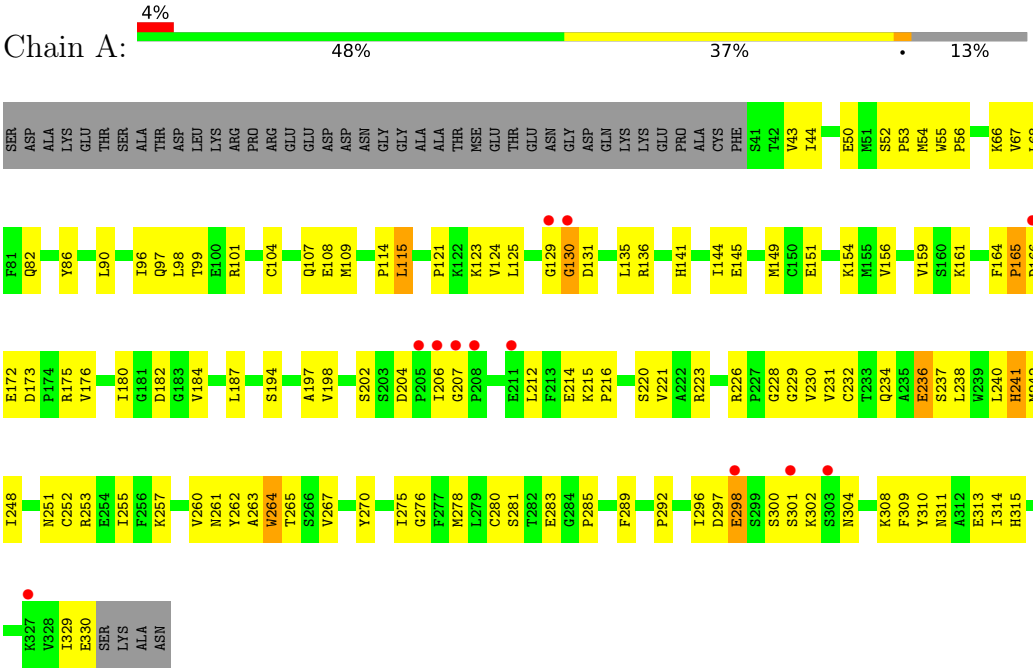
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	132	Total O 132 132	0	0
2	B	173	Total O 173 173	0	0
2	C	135	Total O 135 135	0	0
2	D	136	Total O 136 136	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

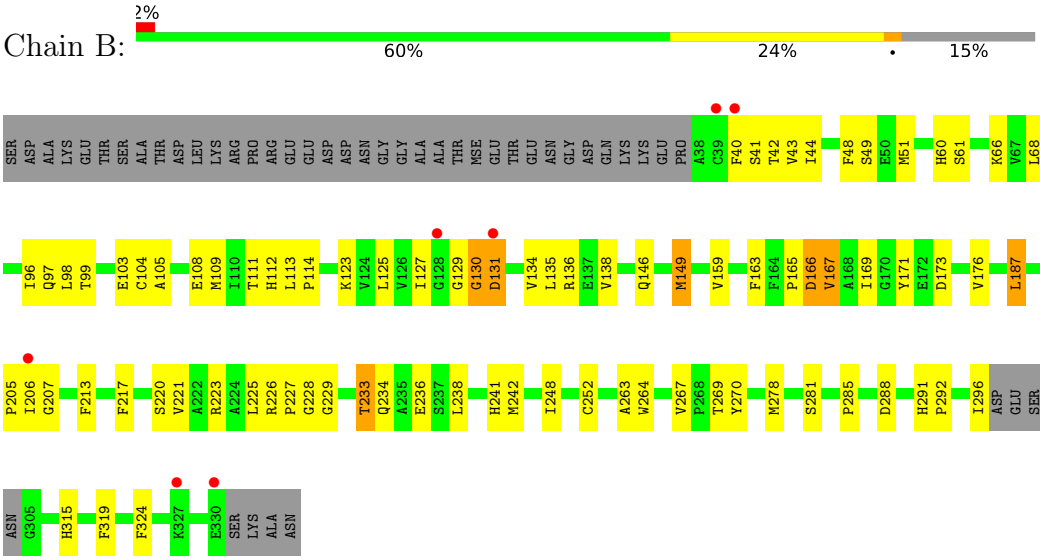
• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase 1

Chain A:



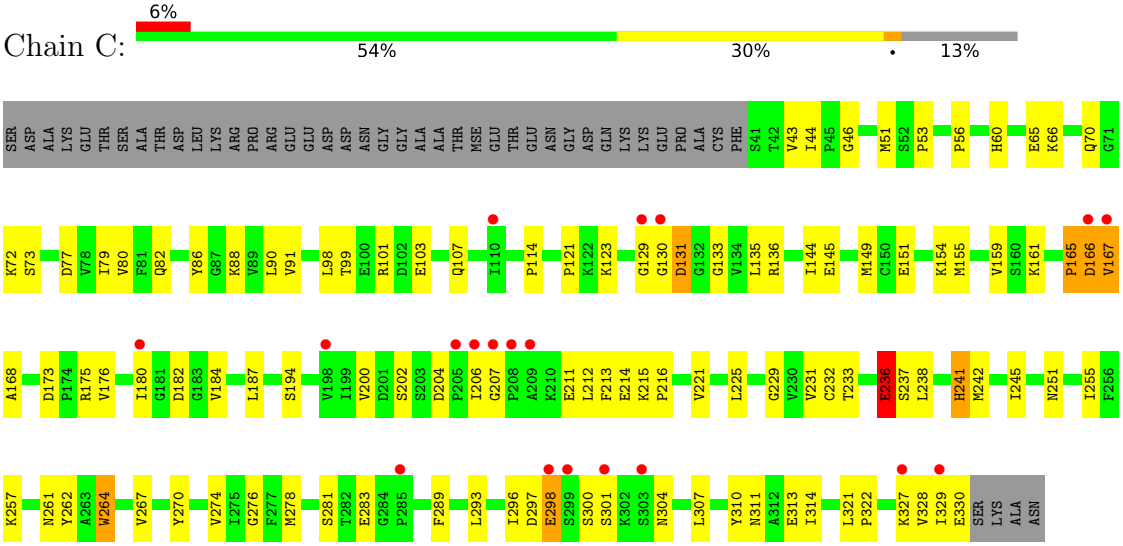
• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase 1

Chain B:



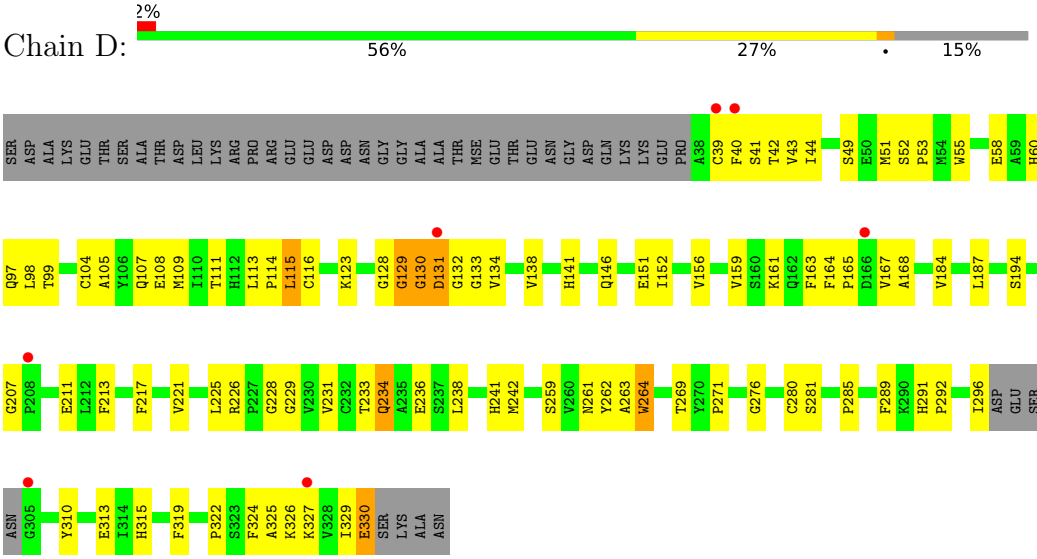
• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase 1

Chain C:



• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase 1

Chain D:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	88.81Å 95.21Å 89.16Å 90.00° 104.96° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	26.29 – 2.70 26.28 – 2.66	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (26.29-2.70) 94.0 (26.28-2.66)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.37 (at 2.64Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.245 0.188 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3788 reflections (9.55%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	36.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.700	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 63.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.018 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	9440	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.07% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.36	0/2282	0.62	0/3089
1	B	0.42	0/2246	0.64	0/3040
1	C	0.37	0/2282	0.62	0/3089
1	D	0.39	0/2246	0.63	0/3040
All	All	0.38	0/9056	0.63	0/12258

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2234	0	2199	117	0
1	B	2198	0	2168	71	0
1	C	2234	0	2199	110	0
1	D	2198	0	2168	71	0
2	A	132	0	0	5	0
2	B	173	0	0	9	0
2	C	135	0	0	7	0
2	D	136	0	0	8	0
All	All	9440	0	8734	362	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

The worst 5 of 362 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:135:LEU:HD22	1:C:149:MSE:HE2	1.45	0.98
1:A:238:LEU:HA	1:A:242:MSE:HE3	1.48	0.96
1:C:238:LEU:HA	1:C:242:MSE:HE3	1.50	0.94
1:A:236:GLU:HB3	1:A:241:HIS:CD2	2.11	0.84
1:A:135:LEU:HD22	1:A:149:MSE:HE2	1.61	0.82

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	288/334 (86%)	268 (93%)	14 (5%)	6 (2%)	7	18
1	B	281/334 (84%)	264 (94%)	11 (4%)	6 (2%)	7	18
1	C	288/334 (86%)	264 (92%)	16 (6%)	8 (3%)	5	11
1	D	281/334 (84%)	261 (93%)	15 (5%)	5 (2%)	8	21
All	All	1138/1336 (85%)	1057 (93%)	56 (5%)	25 (2%)	6	17

5 of 25 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	131	ASP
1	B	236	GLU
1	C	131	ASP
1	D	131	ASP
1	A	130	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	249/276 (90%)	243 (98%)	6 (2%)	49	77
1	B	243/276 (88%)	236 (97%)	7 (3%)	42	71
1	C	249/276 (90%)	244 (98%)	5 (2%)	55	81
1	D	243/276 (88%)	236 (97%)	7 (3%)	42	71
All	All	984/1104 (89%)	959 (98%)	25 (2%)	47	76

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	204	ASP
1	C	264	TRP
1	D	330	GLU
1	C	241	HIS
1	D	97	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	120	ASN
1	D	261	ASN
1	D	234	GLN
1	C	82	GLN
1	D	97	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	283/334 (84%)	0.09	14 (4%)	29	28	20, 40, 97, 124	0
1	B	278/334 (83%)	-0.12	8 (2%)	51	52	15, 36, 79, 123	0
1	C	283/334 (84%)	0.17	19 (6%)	17	16	18, 40, 93, 133	0
1	D	278/334 (83%)	-0.03	8 (2%)	51	52	14, 36, 81, 114	0
All	All	1122/1336 (83%)	0.03	49 (4%)	34	33	14, 38, 85, 133	0

The worst 5 of 49 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	206	ILE	6.3
1	C	208	PRO	6.2
1	A	206	ILE	5.8
1	C	166	ASP	5.3
1	C	301	SER	4.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.