wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 26, 2020 – 11:22 pm BST

PDB ID	:	6HPT
Title	:	Crystal structure of human Pif1 helicase, apoform.
Authors	:	Levdikov, V.M.; Dehghani-Tafti, S.; Bax, B.D.; Sanders, C.M.; Antson, A.A.
Deposited on	:	2018-09-21
Resolution	:	1.44 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

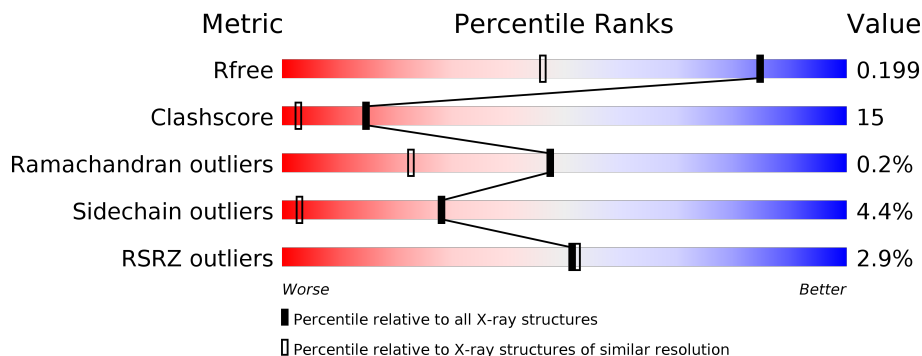|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.44 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.199
Clashscore		15
Ramachandran outliers		0.2%
Sidechain outliers		4.4%
RSRZ outliers		2.9%

Worse　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　*Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2021 (1.46-1.42)
Clashscore	141614	2086 (1.46-1.42)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2047 (1.46-1.42)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2047 (1.46-1.42)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1993 (1.46-1.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	439	3% / 74% / 17% · 5%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	SO4	A	703	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4195 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ATP-dependent DNA helicase PIF1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	416	Total 3204	C 2012	N 594	O 575	S 23	0	8	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	203	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H611
A	204	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H611
A	205	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H611

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	976	Total 976	O 976	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: ATP-dependent DNA helicase PIF1
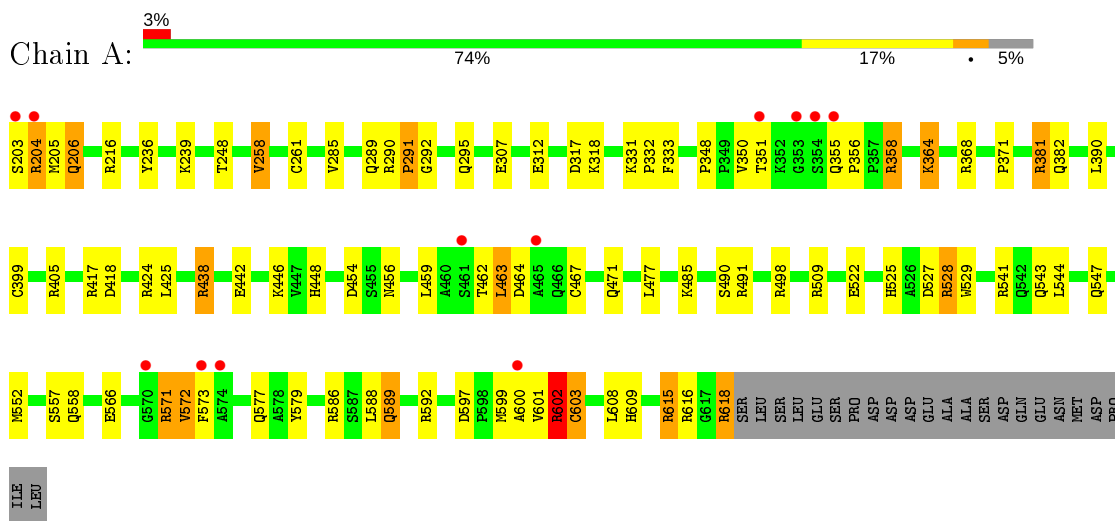
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	63.54Å 81.40Å 91.48Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	60.89 – 1.44 60.81 – 1.44	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (60.89-1.44) 99.8 (60.81-1.44)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.52 (at 1.44Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0151	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.134 , 0.195 0.139 , 0.199	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4365 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	22.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.190	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.27 , 40.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	4195	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.89% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value
is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an
outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or
angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	1.32	5/3280 (0.2%)	1.25	26/4436 (0.6%)

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	566	GLU	CD-OE2	-6.08	1.19	1.25
1	A	522	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.40	1.19	1.25
1	A	603[A]	CYS	CB-SG	-5.31	1.73	1.81
1	A	603[B]	CYS	CB-SG	-5.31	1.73	1.81
1	A	566	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.09	1.20	1.25

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	358	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.43	125.51	120.30
1	A	602	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	10.29	125.44	120.30
1	A	358	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.32	115.64	120.30
1	A	318	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	8.21	130.57	111.70
1	A	528	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.92	116.34	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms
and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen
atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within
the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3204	0	3312	99	0
2	A	15	0	0	0	0
3	A	976	0	0	56	0
All	All	4195	0	3312	99	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

The worst 5 of 99 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:547:GLN:HG2	3:A:1341:HOH:O	1.30	1.23
1:A:205:MET:HB3	1:A:381:ARG:NH2	1.52	1.22
1:A:205:MET:CB	1:A:381:ARG:HH22	1.58	1.17
1:A:477:LEU:HD22	3:A:1323:HOH:O	1.47	1.12
1:A:205:MET:HB3	1:A:381:ARG:HH22	0.95	1.07

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	422/439 (96%)	413 (98%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	23

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	291	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	347/360 (96%)	332 (96%)	15 (4%)	29 3

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	405	ARG
1	A	459	LEU
1	A	589	GLN
1	A	364	LYS
1	A	572	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	456	ASN
1	A	471	GLN
1	A	543	GLN
1	A	448	HIS
1	A	525	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
2	SO4	A	701	-	4,4,4	0.30	0	6,6,6	1.38	1 (16%)
2	SO4	A	702	-	4,4,4	0.80	0	6,6,6	1.02	1 (16%)
2	SO4	A	703	-	4,4,4	1.40	1 (25%)	6,6,6	2.88	4 (66%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	703	SO4	O2-S	2.25	1.58	1.46

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	703	SO4	O4-S-O1	3.64	128.32	109.31
2	A	703	SO4	O3-S-O1	-3.58	90.61	109.31
2	A	703	SO4	O4-S-O2	-3.22	92.48	109.31
2	A	703	SO4	O4-S-O3	3.15	122.50	109.06
2	A	701	SO4	O4-S-O3	-2.17	99.78	109.06

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$<$RSRZ$>$	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	416/439 (94%)	-0.25	12 (2%)	51	52	15, 29, 57, 109	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	354	SER	4.2
1	A	600	ALA	4.1
1	A	570	GLY	3.8
1	A	461	SER	3.5
1	A	355	GLN	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	703	5/5	0.91	0.23	36,42,46,50	5
2	SO4	A	701	5/5	0.99	0.06	21,25,25,29	0
2	SO4	A	702	5/5	1.00	0.05	22,24,30,31	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.