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PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 3, 2023 – 11:16 am GMT

PDB ID	:	2VWM
Title	:	Aminopyrrolidine Factor Xa inhibitor
Authors	:	Groebke-Zbinden, K.; Banner, D.W.; Benz, J.M.; Blasco, F.; Decoret, G.; Himber, J.; Kuhn, B.; Panday, N.; Ricklin, F.; Risch, P.; Schlatter, D.; Stahl, M.; Unger, R.; Haap, W.
Deposited on	:	2008-06-26
Resolution	:	1.96 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

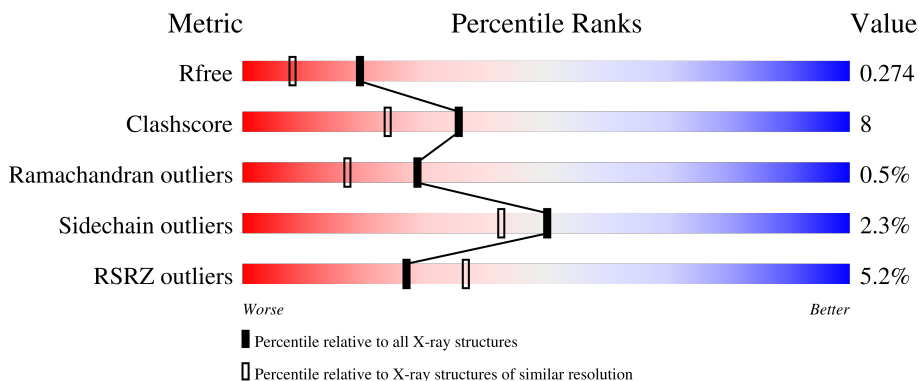|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.96 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.274
Clashscore		8
Ramachandran outliers		0.5%
Sidechain outliers		2.3%
RSRZ outliers		5.2%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2580 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	141614	2705 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2678 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2678 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2539 (1.96-1.96)

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5099 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ACTIVATED FACTOR XA HEAVY CHAIN.

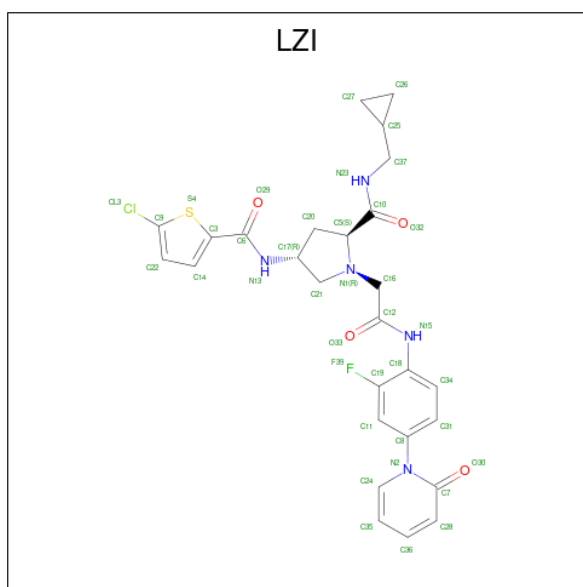| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	232	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1857	1168	324	349	16			
1	B	225	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1803	1140	313	334	16			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	150	GLU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P00742
B	150	GLU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P00742

- Molecule 2 is a protein called FACTOR X LIGHT CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	K	54	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	1
			404	243	72	82	7			
2	L	52	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			394	238	70	79	7			

- Molecule 3 is (4R)-4-{[(5-chlorothiophen-2-yl)carbonyl]amino}-N-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1-(2-{[2-fluoro-4-(2-oxopyridin-1(2H)-yl)phenyl]amino}-2-oxoethyl)-L-prolinamide (three-letter code: LZI) (formula: $C_{27}H_{27}ClFN_5O_4S$).

LZI

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Cl	F	N	O	S	4	0
			39	27	1	1	5	4	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	Cl	F	N	O	S	4	0
			39	27	1	1	5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	242	Total	O	0	0
			242	242		
5	B	203	Total	O	0	0
			203	203		
5	K	67	Total	O	0	0
			67	67		
5	L	49	Total	O	0	0
			49	49		

SEQUENCE-PLOTS INFOmissingINFO

3 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	48.93Å 77.11Å 74.87Å 90.00° 92.07° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	74.74 – 1.96 19.46 – 1.96	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.7 (74.74-1.96) 91.8 (19.46-1.96)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.43 (at 1.96Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.4.0067	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.200 , 0.273 0.200 , 0.274	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1839 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	23.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.040	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 72.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.44, < L^2 > = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.040 for -h,-l,-k 0.034 for -h,l,k 0.095 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	5099	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.39% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

4 Model quality ⓘ

4.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, LZI

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.61	2/1894 (0.1%)	0.69	0/2549
1	B	0.52	0/1840	0.67	0/2477
2	K	0.59	0/410	0.70	0/555
2	L	0.58	0/400	0.66	0/541
All	All	0.57	2/4544 (0.0%)	0.68	0/6122

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	168[A]	CYS	CB-SG	-5.75	1.72	1.81
1	A	168[B]	CYS	CB-SG	-5.75	1.72	1.81

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

4.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1857	0	1803	38	0
1	B	1803	0	1763	20	0
2	K	404	0	373	7	0
2	L	394	0	367	8	0
3	A	39	0	27	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	39	0	27	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	242	0	0	5	0
5	B	203	0	0	4	0
5	K	67	0	0	0	0
5	L	49	0	0	2	0
All	All	5099	0	4360	72	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 72 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:86:ARG:N	2:L:105:ASN:O	1.94	1.01
1:B:23:LYS:HD2	1:B:26:GLU:OE1	1.70	0.91
2:K:86:ARG:HD2	2:K:105:ASN:O	1.77	0.83
2:L:87:LYS:C	2:L:88:LEU:HD23	2.02	0.80
1:A:164:ASP:OD1	5:A:2157:HOH:O	2.07	0.72

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

4.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

4.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	231/241 (96%)	220 (95%)	9 (4%)	2 (1%)	17	8
1	B	225/241 (93%)	214 (95%)	11 (5%)	0	100	100
2	K	53/55 (96%)	51 (96%)	1 (2%)	1 (2%)	8	2
2	L	51/55 (93%)	49 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	560/592 (95%)	534 (95%)	23 (4%)	3 (0%)	29 17

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	K	87	LYS
1	A	37	GLU
1	A	35	ASN

4.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	200/204 (98%)	193 (96%)	7 (4%)	36 24
1	B	194/204 (95%)	192 (99%)	2 (1%)	76 74
2	K	46/47 (98%)	45 (98%)	1 (2%)	52 44
2	L	45/47 (96%)	44 (98%)	1 (2%)	52 44
All	All	485/502 (97%)	474 (98%)	11 (2%)	50 42

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	29	TRP
1	B	92	ASN
2	L	105	ASN
2	K	138	GLU
1	A	95	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	105	ASN
2	L	101	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	92	ASN
1	B	61	GLN
1	B	151	GLN

4.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

4.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

4.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

4.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
3	LZI	A	1244	-	40,43,43	1.96	4 (10%)	48,61,61	2.40	18 (37%)
3	LZI	B	1244	-	40,43,43	1.85	3 (7%)	48,61,61	2.53	17 (35%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	LZI	A	1244	-	-	2/27/43/43	0/5/5/5

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	LZI	B	1244	-	-	4/27/43/43	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	1244	LZI	C21-N1	-10.48	1.31	1.47
3	B	1244	LZI	C21-N1	-9.77	1.32	1.47
3	A	1244	LZI	C12-N15	3.14	1.42	1.35
3	B	1244	LZI	C12-N15	2.83	1.41	1.35
3	B	1244	LZI	C10-N23	2.45	1.39	1.33

The worst 5 of 35 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	B	1244	LZI	C16-N1-C21	9.03	125.34	113.17
3	A	1244	LZI	C24-N2-C7	-6.08	119.85	122.74
3	B	1244	LZI	C21-N1-C5	5.87	113.37	104.71
3	B	1244	LZI	C28-C7-N2	5.82	117.81	114.46
3	A	1244	LZI	C21-N1-C5	5.75	113.19	104.71

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

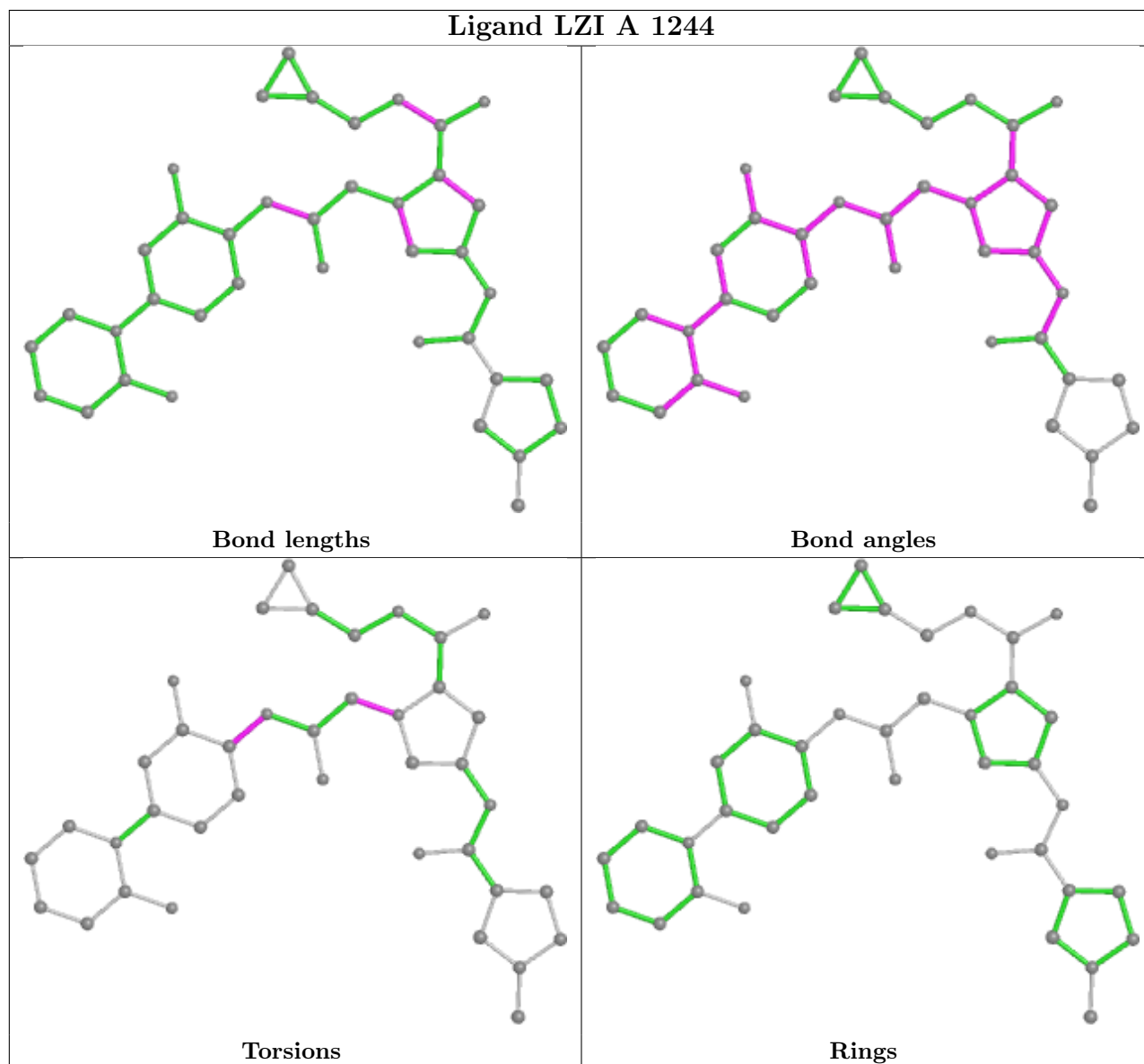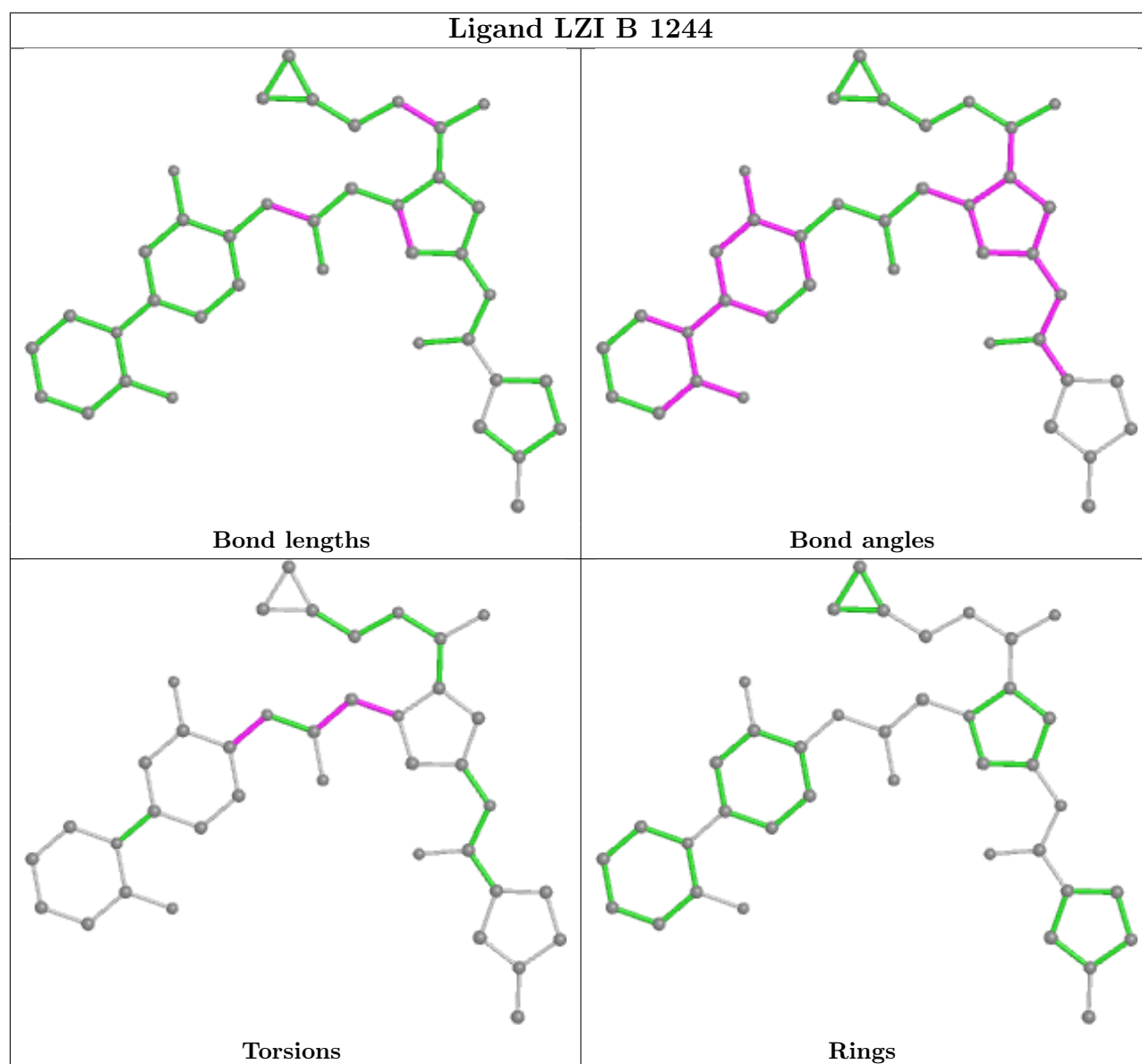| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	1244	LZI	C12-C16-N1-C21
3	B	1244	LZI	O33-C12-C16-N1
3	A	1244	LZI	C12-C16-N1-C5
3	B	1244	LZI	N15-C12-C16-N1
3	A	1244	LZI	C19-C18-N15-C12

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	1244	LZI	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand LZI A 1244

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand LZI B 1244

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

4.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

4.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

5 Fit of model and data ⓘ

5.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	232/241 (96%)	0.48	17 (7%)	15	23	15, 28, 45, 49	19 (8%)
1	B	225/241 (93%)	0.47	8 (3%)	42	52	16, 31, 43, 51	19 (8%)
2	K	54/55 (98%)	0.16	1 (1%)	66	74	18, 25, 39, 45	5 (9%)
2	L	52/55 (94%)	0.24	3 (5%)	23	31	17, 23, 46, 49	3 (5%)
All	All	563/592 (95%)	0.42	29 (5%)	27	37	15, 28, 44, 51	46 (8%)

The worst 5 of 29 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	75	GLN	6.7
1	B	78	GLY	4.9
2	L	105	ASN	3.8
2	L	104	GLN	3.8
1	A	61(A)	ALA	3.5

5.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

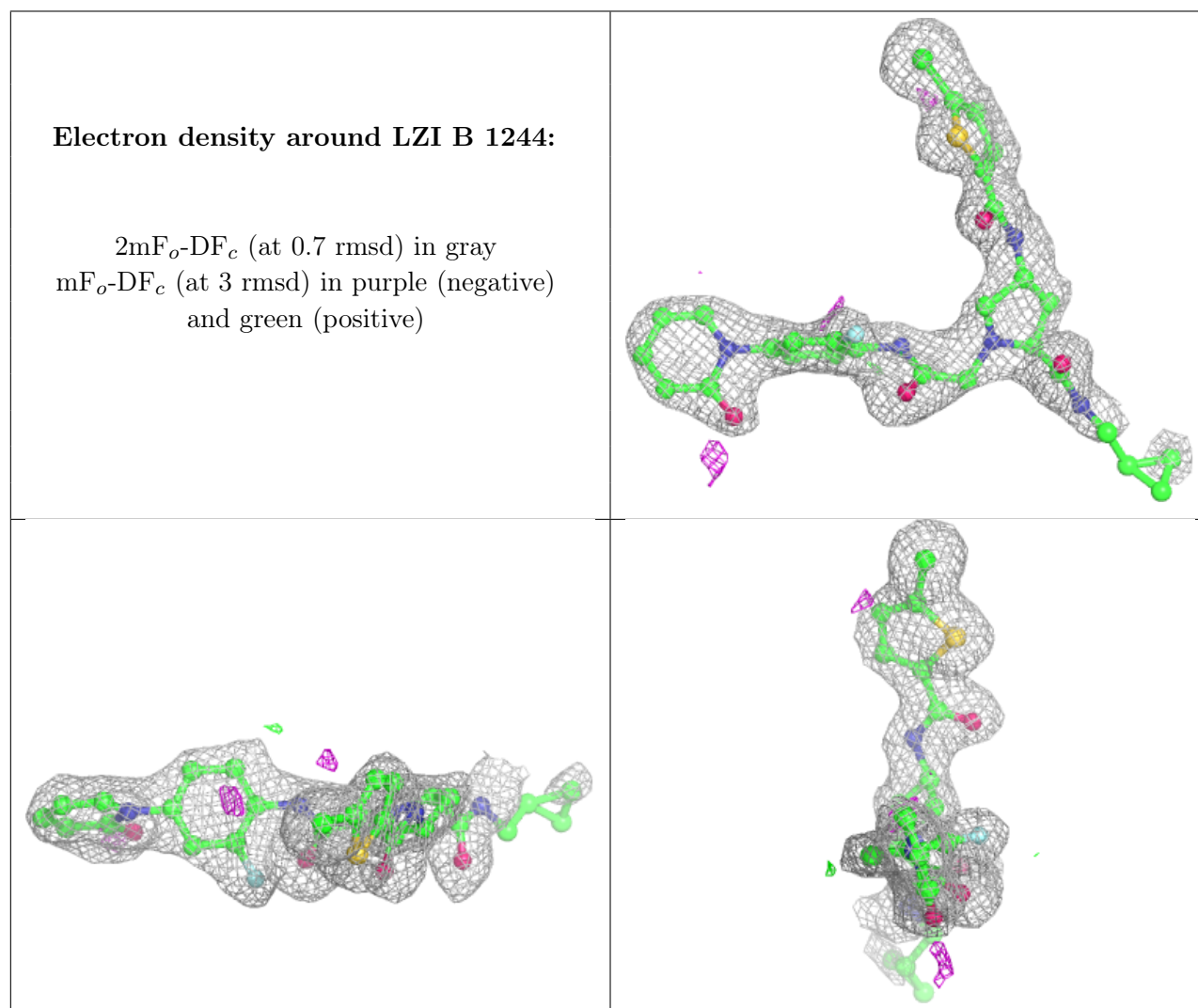There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.
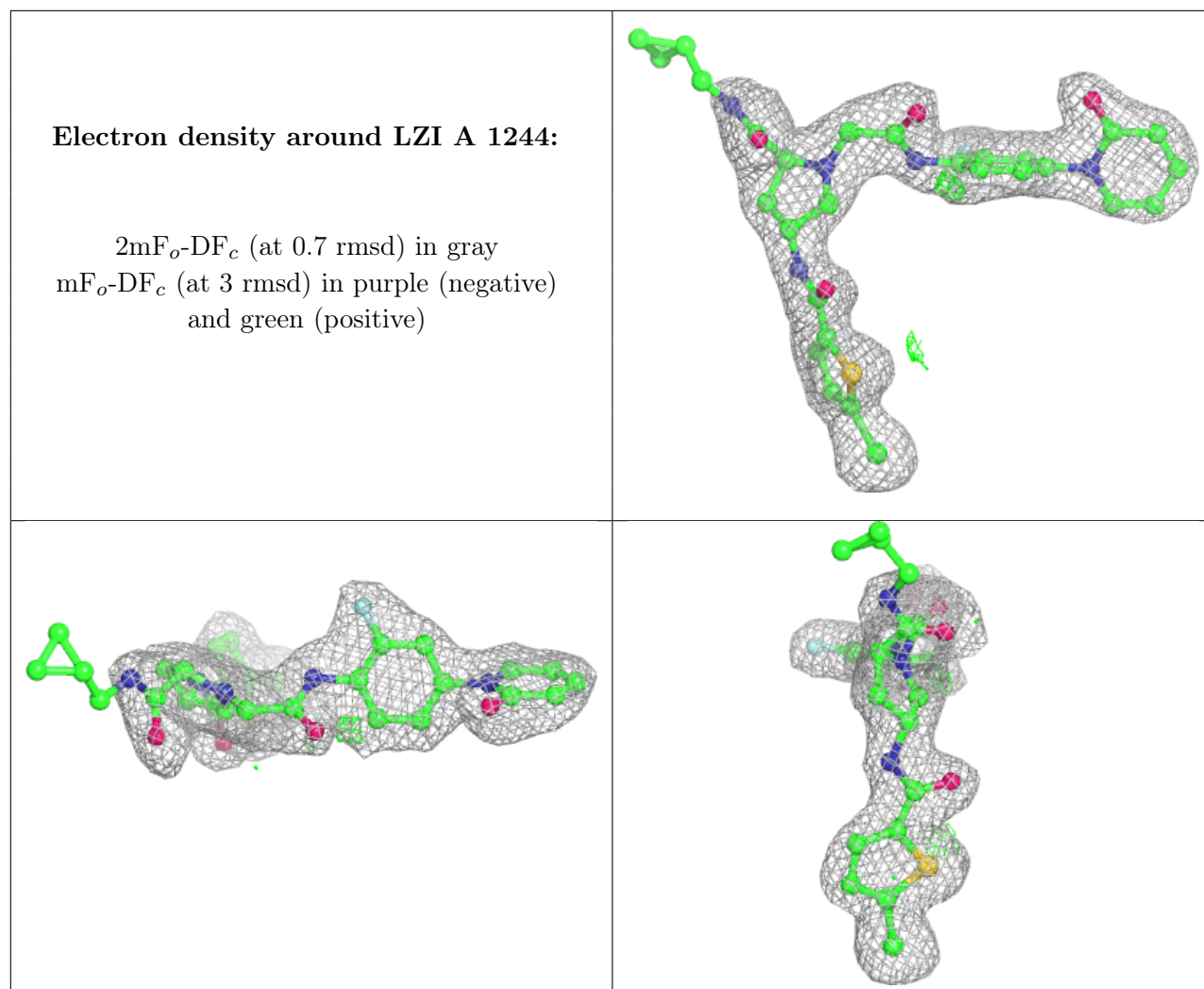
5.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	LZI	B	1244	39/39	0.90	0.15	26,39,41,43	4
3	LZI	A	1244	39/39	0.93	0.13	20,32,36,39	4
4	NA	B	1245	1/1	0.94	0.08	36,36,36,36	0
4	NA	A	1245	1/1	0.95	0.06	28,28,28,28	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around LZI B 1244:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around LZI A 1244:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

5.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.